

# The Great Courses – *Educational Videos*

---

31 May 2013

## **Religions of the Axial Age**

Prof. Mark W. Muese, Rhodes College

## **Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies**

Prof. Robert J. Allison, Harvard University & Suffolk University

## **The Fall and Rise of China**

Prof. Richard Baum, University of California at Los Angeles

## **Making History: How Great Historians Interpret the Past**

Prof. Allen C. Guelzo, Gettysburg College

## **The American Revolution**

Prof. Allen C. Guelzo, Gettysburg College

## **Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations**

Prof. Brian Fagan, University of California at Santa Barbara

## **A History of Russia: Peter the Great to Gorbachev**

Prof. Mark Steinberg, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

## **History of the United States, 2nd Edition**

Prof. Allen C. Guelzo, Eastern University, Gary W. Gallagher, University of Virginia, and Patrick N. Allitt, Emory University

## **Neolithic Europe**

Prof. Jeremy Adams, Southern Methodist University

## **Foundations of Western Civilization**

Prof. F. X. Noble, University of Notre Dame

## **Ancient Greek Civilization**

Prof. Jeremy McInerney, University of Pennsylvania

## **Famous Greeks**

Prof. J. Rufus Fears, University of Oklahoma

## **Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance**

Prof. William Kloss, Smithsonian Institution

## **Discovering the Middle Ages**

Prof. William Cook and Ronald Herzman, State University of New York, Geneseo

## **The Era of the Crusades**

Prof. Kenneth W. Harl, Tulane University

## **Europe and Western Civilization in Modern Age**

Prof. Tom Childers, University of Pennsylvania

## **The Long 19th Century: European History from 1789 to 1917**

Prof. Robert I. Weiner, Lafayette College

## **Utopia and Terror in 20th Century**

Prof. Vejas Liulevicius, University of Tennessee

## **A History of Hitler's Empire**

Prof. Tom Childers, University of Pennsylvania

**Interpreting the 20th Century: Struggle Over Democracy**

Prof. Pamela Radcliff, University of California at San Diego

**The American Civil War**

Prof. Gary Gallagher, University of Virginia

**Economics**

Prof. Timothy Taylor, Macalester College

**Classics of American Literature**

Prof. Arnold Weinstein, Brown University

**European Thought and Culture in the 19th Century**

Prof. Lloyd C. Kramer, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**The United States and the Middle East: 1914 To 9/11**

Prof. Lloyd C. Kramer, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**Legacies of the Great Economists**

Prof. Timothy Taylor, Macalester College

**The Conservative Tradition**

Prof. Allen C. Guelzo, Eastern University, Gary W. Gallagher, University of Virginia, and Patrick N. Allitt, Emory University

**A History of the U. S. Economy in 20th Century**

Prof. Timothy Taylor, Macalester College

**Science Fiction: Literature of the Technological Imagination**

Prof. Eric Rabkin, the University of Michigan

**Books That Have Made History**

Prof. J. Rufus Fears, University of Oklahoma

**Renaissance, Reformation, and the Rise of Nations**

Prof. Andrew Fix, Indiana University at Bloomington

**Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism: A History of 20th Century Russia**

Prof. Gary Hamburg, University of Notre Dame

**Lost Christianities: Christian Scriptures & Battle Over Authentication**

Prof. Bart Ehrman, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**The Early Middle Ages**

Prof. Philip Daileader, College of William and Mary

**After the New Testament: Writings of the Apostolic Fathers**

Prof. Bart Ehrman, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**Italian Renaissance**

Prof. Kenneth Bartlett, University of Toronto

**The High Middle Ages**

Prof. Philip Daileader, College of William and Mary

**The World of Byzantium**

Prof. Kenneth Harl, Tulane University

**From Jesus to Constantine: A History of Early Christianity**

Prof. Bart Ehrman, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**The History of the Bible: The Making of the New Testament Canon**

Prof. Bart Ehrman, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**A History of European Art**

Prof. William Kloss, Smithsonian Institution

**Search for Meaningful Past: Philosophies, Theories, Interpretations of Human History**

Prof. Darren Staloff, City College of New York

**Foundations of Western Civilization: History of the Modern Western World**

Prof. Robert Bucholz, Loyola University of Chicago and Oxford

**Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations**

Prof. Kenneth W. Harl, Tulane University

**Popes and the Papacy**

Prof. F. X. Noble, University of Notre Dame

**Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor**

Prof. Kenneth W. Harl, Tulane University

**Rome and the Barbarians**

Prof. Kenneth W. Harl, Tulane University

**Conquest of the Americas**

Prof. Marshall C. Eakin, Vanderbilt University

**Famous Romans**

Prof. J. Rufus Fears, University of Oklahoma

**Must History Repeat the Great Conflicts of this Century?**

Prof. Joseph Nye, Harvard University

**Lives of Great Christians**

Prof. William Cook, State University of New York, Geneseo

**Earth's Changing Climate**

Prof. Richard Wolfson, Middlebury College

**The Late Middle Ages**

Prof. Philip Daileader, College of William and Mary

**The High Middle Ages**

Prof. Philip Daileader, College of William and Mary

**A Brief History of the World**

Prof. Peter Stearns, George Mason University

**The Great Debate: Advocates and Opponents of the American Constitution**

Prof. Thomas L. Pangle, University of Texas at Austin

**Late Antiquity: Crisis and Transformation**

Prof. F. X. Noble, University of Notre Dame

**America and the New Global Economy**

Prof. Timothy Taylor, Macalester College

**War, Peace, and Power: Diplomatic History of Europe: 1500-2000**

Prof. Vejas Liulevicius, University of Tennessee

**Why Economies Rise and Fall**

Prof. Peter Rodriguez, University of Virginia

**World War II: a Military and Social History**

Prof. Tom Childers, University of Pennsylvania

**American Ideals: Founding a “Republic of Virtue”**

Prof. Daniel Robinson, Oxford University and of Columbia University

**The World’s Greatest Paintings**

Prof. William Kloss, Smithsonian Institution

**Thinking about Capitalism**

Prof. Jerry Z. Muller, Catholic University of America

**The History of the US Supreme Court**

Prof. Peter Irons, University of California at San Diego

**Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights**

Prof. John E. Finn, Wesleyan University

**Events That Changed History**

Prof. Rufus Fears, University of Oklahoma

**The Life of Abraham Lincoln**

Prof. Allen C. Guelzo, Gettysburg College

**The Great Presidents**

Prof. Allan J. Lichtman, American University

**Museum Masterpieces: The Louvre**

Prof. Richard Brettell, University of Texas at Dallas

**The Vikings**

Prof. Kenneth Harl, Tulane University

**Churchill**

Prof. J. Rufus Fears, University of Oklahoma

**The Age of Henry VIII**

Prof. Dale Hook, The College of William and Mary

**Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution**

Prof. Peter C. Mancall, University of California

**The Other 1492**

Prof Teofilo Ruiz, Princeton and University of California at Los Angeles

**The African Experience: From “Lucy” to Mandela**

Prof. Kenneth P. Vickery, North Carolina State University

**Cycles of American Political Thought**

Prof. Joseph F. Koblka, Southern Methodist University

**The Art of War**

Prof. Andrew R. Wilson, US Naval War College

**America and the World: A Diplomatic History**

Prof. Mark Stoler, University of Vermont

**The American Identity**

Profs. Allen C. Guelzo, Eastern University, Gary W. Gallagher, University of Virginia, and Patrick N. Allitt, Emory University

# The Great Courses – *Lessons in Historical Sequence*

## INTRODUCTION

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	1	What and Why Is World History

## PREHISTORY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	1	Introducing Human Prehistory
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	2	In the Beginning
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	3	Our Earliest Ancestors
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	4	The First Human Diaspora
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	5	The First Europeans
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	6	The Neanderthals
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	7	The Origins of <i>Homo sapiens</i>
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	8	The Great Diaspora
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	9	The World of the Cro-Magnons
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	36	Epilogue
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	1	Definitions and Environmental Preconditions
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	3	Long-Distance Trade: Jericho and Catal Huyuk
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	4	Neolithic Moral Revolution
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	5	Westward the New Stone Age
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	7	From Causeway Camps to Henges
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	8	Continental Megalithic Cultures
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	9	Avebury: Cathedral in Stone
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	10	Stonehenge, Part I
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	11	Stonehenge, Part II
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	12	Neolithic Legacy
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	2	The Neolithic Revolution
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	10	Artists and Mammoth Hunters

## EARLY FARMING CIVILIZATIONS

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	3	What Is a Civilization?
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	13	After the Ice Age
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	14	The First Farmers
<i>Neolithic Europe</i>	2	Origins of Agriculture and Pastoralism
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	15	Why Farming?
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	16	The First European Farmers
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	19	The Origins of States and Civilization
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	1	“Western” Civilization and “Foundations”
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	1	Cradles of Civilization

## MESOPOTAMIA: LAND BETWEEN THE RIVERS

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	2	History Begins at Sumer
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	20	Sumerian Civilization
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	8	<i>Gilgamesh</i>

<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	2	First Cities of Sumer
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	3	Mesopotamian Kings and Scribes

### EGYPT: GIFT OF THE NILE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	3	Egypt: Gift of the Nile
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	21	Ancient Egyptian Civilization to the Old Kingdom
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	22	Ancient Egypt—Middle and New Kingdoms
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	5	Egypt in the Pyramid Age
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	6	The Middle Kingdom
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	7	Imperial Egypt

### EMPIRES OF THE FERTILE CRESCENT AND PERSIA

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	5	A Succession of Empires
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	4	Hammurabi's Babylon
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	1	Hammurabi Issues a Code of Law (1750 B.C.)
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	8	New Peoples of the Bronze Age
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	9	The Collapse of the Bronze Age
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	11	Imperial Assyria
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	12	The Persian Empire

### FROM HEBREWS TO JEWS

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	2	Moses and Monotheism (1220 B.C.)
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	4	The Hebrews: Small States and Big Ideas
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	5	Book of Exodus
<i>Origins of Great Ancient Civilizations</i>	10	From Hebrews to Jews

### ANATOLIA AND THE EMPIRE OF THE HITTITES

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	1	Introduction to Anatolia
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	2	First Civilizations in Anatolia
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	3	The Hittite Empire
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	4	Hattušaş and Imperial Hittite Culture
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	7	Iron Age Kingdoms of Asia Minor

### ANCIENT CHINA AND INDIA

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	4	Confucius Instructs a Nation (553–479 B.C.)
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	3	The Enlightenment of the Buddha (526 B.C.)
<i>The Art of War</i>	1	Origins of a Revolutionary Classic
<i>The Art of War</i>	2	Command and Method
<i>The Art of War</i>	3	Weather and Terrain
<i>The Art of War</i>	4	Energy and Timing
<i>The Art of War</i>	5	Espionage and Deception
<i>The Art of War</i>	6	An Enduring Guide for Interesting Times

## RELIGIONS OF THE AXIAL AGE (800-200BC)

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	1	What Was the Axial Age?
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	2	The Noble Ones
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	3	The World of Zoroaster
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	4	Zoroaster's Legacy
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	5	South Asia before the Axial Age
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	6	The Start of the Indian Axial Age
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	7	Death and Rebirth
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	8	The Quest for Liberation
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	9	The Vedantic Solution
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	10	The One and the Many
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	11	The Life of Siddhattha Gotama
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	12	"I am Awake"
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	13	Why We Suffer
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	14	The Noble Path
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	15	From Buddha to Buddhism
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	16	Jainism
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	17	East Asia before the Axial Age
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	18	The World of Confucius
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	19	The Foundations of Confucianism
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	20	The Cultivation of Virtue
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	21	Early Confucianism and the Rise of Daoism
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	22	The Daodejing
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	23	Daoist Politics and Mysticism
<i>Religions of the Axial Age</i>	24	Reflections on the Axial Age

## MINOAN CRETE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	2	Minoan Crete
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	23	The Minoan Civilization of Crete
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	1	Theseus

## ORIGINS OF GREEK CIVILIZATION

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Human Prehistory and the First Civilizations</i>	24	The Eastern Mediterranean World
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	1	Greece and the Western World
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	5	Origins of Greek Civilization
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	2	Homer, <i>Iliad</i>
<i>Making History</i>	2	Homer and Herodotus
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	6	Wide-Ruling Agamemnon
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	6	The Legend of Troy
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	2	Achilles and Agamemnon
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	3	Hector
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	4	Odysseus
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	3	Schliemann and Mycenae
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	4	The Long Twilight
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	5	The Age of Heroes
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	7	Dark Age and Archaic Greece
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	6	Solon

<i>Events That Changed History</i>	5	Solon—Democracy Begins (594 B.C.)
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	7	Croesus

### ATHENS, SPARTA AND THE PERSIAN THREAT

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	5	Lycurgus
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	8	Emergence of the Polis
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	9	Ionia and Early Greek Civilization
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	10	The Persian Conquest
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	11	Athenian Empire and Spartan Hegemony
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	8	The Greek Polis: Sparta
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	8	The Spartans
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	9	The Greek Polis: Athens
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	10	Civic Culture: Architecture and Drama
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	9	Revolution
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	10	Tyranny
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	11	The Origins of Democracy
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	12	Beyond Greece—The Persian Empire
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	8	Xerxes
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	9	Leonidas
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	6	Marathon—Democracy Triumphant (490 B.C.)
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	10	Themistocles
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	13	The Persian Wars
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	11	Pausanias
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	14	The Athenian Empire
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	15	The Art of Democracy
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	16	Sacrifice and Greek Religion
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	17	Theater and the Competition of Art
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	18	Sex and Gender
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	11	Aeschylus, <i>Oresteia</i>
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	16	Aeschylus, <i>Prometheus Bound</i>
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	12	Euripides, <i>Bacchae</i>
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	11	The Birth of History
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	6	From Sicily to Syria—The Growth of Trade and Colonization
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	7	Delphi and Olympia
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	12	Pericles
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	21	Pericles, <i>Oration</i>
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	13	Anaxagoras, Phidias, and Aspasia
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	14	Sophocles
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	4	The Classical Period in World History
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	5	Cultural Change in the Classical Period
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	6	Social Inequalities in Classical Societies
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	8	The Silk Road; Classical Period Contacts

### GREEK AGAINST GREEK: ATHENS AGAINST SPARTA

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	19	The Peloponnesian War, Part I
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	20	The Peloponnesian War, Part II
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	15	Thucydides



<i>Making History</i>	4	The Unhappy Thucydides
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	16	Alcibiades
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	17	Nicias
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	18	Alcibiades and the Peloponnesian War
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	19	Lysander and Socrates

### GREEK PHILOSOPHY: PLATO, SOCRATES, AND ARISTOTLE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	12	From Greek Religion to Socratic Philosophy
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	7	Hippocrates Takes an Oath (430 B.C.)
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	21	Socrates on Trial
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	20	The Trial of Socrates
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	21	Xenophon, Plato and Philip
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	13	Plato and Aristotle
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	13	Plato, <i>Republic</i>
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	25	Plato, <i>Phaedo</i>
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	22	Slavery and Freedom
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	23	Athens in Decline?
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	9	The Decline of the Classical Civilizations

### THE HELLENISTIC AGE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Ancient Greek Civilization</i>	24	Philip, Alexander, and Greece in Transition
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	22	Alexander the Great
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	12	Alexander the Great and the Diadochoi
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	13	The Hellenization of Asia Minor
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	14	Failure of the Polis and the Rise of Alexander
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	15	The Hellenistic World
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	23	Pyrrhus

### ROME

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	16	Rise of Rome
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	17	The Roman Republic:
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	18	Roman Imperialism
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	19	Culture of the Roman Republic
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	1	Greek and Roman Views of Barbarians
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	2	The Roman Republic
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	3	Roman Society
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	4	The Roman Way of War
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	5	Celtic Europe and the Mediterranean World
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	6	The Conquest of Cisalpine Gaul
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	7	Romans and Carthaginians in Spain
<i>Famous Romans</i>	1	Publius Cornelius Scipio
<i>Famous Romans</i>	2	Hannibal
<i>Famous Romans</i>	3	Gaius Flaminius
<i>Famous Romans</i>	4	Quintus Fabius Maximus
<i>Famous Romans</i>	5	Scipio Africanus the Elder
<i>Famous Romans</i>	6	Scipio the Younger
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	8	The Roman Conquest of Spain

<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	9	The Genesis of Roman Spain
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	10	Jugurtha and the Nomadic Threat
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	11	Marius and the Northern Barbarians
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	12	Rome's Rivals in the East
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	13	The Price of Empire—The Roman Revolution
<i>Famous Romans</i>	7	Tiberius Gracchus and Gaius Gracchus
<i>Famous Romans</i>	8	Crassus
<i>Famous Romans</i>	9	Gaius Julius Caesar
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	8	Caesar Crosses the Rubicon (49 B.C.)
<i>Famous Romans</i>	10	Caesar and Vercingetorix
<i>Making History</i>	5	Men of Mixed Motives—Polybius and Sallust
<i>Making History</i>	6	The Grandeur That Was Livy
<i>Famous Romans</i>	11	Pompey the Great
<i>Famous Romans</i>	12	Cato the Younger
<i>Famous Romans</i>	13	Brutus and the Opposition to Julius Caesar
<i>Famous Romans</i>	14	Cicero
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	14	Julius Caesar and the Conquest of Gaul
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	18	Shakespeare, <i>Julius Caesar</i>
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	15	Early Germanic Europe
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	16	The Nomads of Eastern Europe
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	17	Arsacid Parthia
<i>Famous Greeks</i>	24	Cleopatra
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	20	Rome: From Republic to Empire
<i>Famous Romans</i>	15	Augustus
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	18	The Augustan Principate and Imperialism
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	19	The Roman Imperial Army
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	20	The Varian Disaster
<i>Famous Romans</i>	17	Claudius
<i>Famous Romans</i>	18	Nero
<i>Famous Romans</i>	22	Apuleius
<i>Famous Romans</i>	23	Plutarch, Suetonius, and Tacitus
<i>Making History</i>	7	Tacitus—Chronicler of Chaos
<i>Famous Romans</i>	21	Epictetus
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	33	Cicero, <i>On Moral Duties (De Officiis)</i>
<i>Famous Romans</i>	16	Vergil
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	20	Vergil, <i>Aeneid</i>
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	21	The Roman Conquest of Britain
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	22	Civil War and Rebellion
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	14	Rome versus the Kings of the East
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	15	Prosperity and Roman Patronage
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	21	The Pax Romana
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	23	Flavian Frontiers and the Dacians
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	22	Rome's Golden and Silver Ages
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	24	Trajan, the Dacians, and the Parthians
<i>Famous Romans</i>	19	Trajan
<i>Famous Romans</i>	20	Hadrian
<i>Famous Romans</i>	24	Marcus Aurelius
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	25	Romanization of the Provinces
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	26	Commerce Beyond the Imperial Frontiers
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	27	Frontier Settlement and Assimilation

<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	28	From Germanic Tribes to Confederations
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	16	Gods and Sanctuaries of Roman Asia Minor
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	7	The Roman Empire and Han China

## JESUS OF NAZARETH

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	3	The Historical Jesus
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	9	Jesus—The Trial of a Teacher (A.D 36)
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	23	Jesus and the New Testament
<i>History of Bible</i>	1	Making of the New Testament Canon: The New Testament-An Overview
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	4	Oral and Written Traditions about Jesus

## PAUL: EARLIEST CHRISTIAN AUTHOR

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	5	The Apostle Paul
<i>History of Bible</i>	2	Making of the New Testament Canon: Paul—Our Earliest Christian Author
<i>History of Bible</i>	3	Making of the New Testament Canon: The Pauline Epistles
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	15	The Acts of Paul and Thecla
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	16	Forgeries in the Name of Paul
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	2	Paul and the First Christian Missionaries
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	3	The Early Martyrs

## PETER: UPON THIS ROCK

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	2	The Rise of the Petrine Idea
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	11	The Gospel of Peter
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	18	The Apocalypse of Peter

## EARLY CHRISTIANITY TO THE COUNCIL OF NICAEA

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	4	Saint Anthonny, the First Monk
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	5	The Desert Fathers and Mothers
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	1	The Birth of Christianity
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	2	The Religious World of Early Christianity
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	24	Emergence of the Christian Church
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	1	What Is Papal History? When Did It Begin?
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	27	Emergence of the Catholic Church
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	28	Christian Culture in Late Antiquity
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	17	Jews and Early Christians
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	6	The Beginning of Jewish-Christian Relations
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	2	Christians Who Would Be Jews
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	3	Christians Who Refuse To Be Jews
<i>After the New Testament</i>	14	The Rise of Christian Anti-Semitism
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	7	The Anti-Jewish Use of the Old Testament
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	8	The Rise of Christian Anti-Judaism
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	9	The Early Christian Mission
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	10	The Christianization of the Roman Empire

<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	11	The Early Persecutions of the State
<i>After the New Testament</i>	10	The Persecution of the Christians
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	12	The Causes of Christian Persecution
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	13	Christian Reactions to Persecution
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	14	The Early Christian Apologists
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	15	The Diversity of Early Christian Communities
<i>Lost Christianities</i>		1-The Diversity of Early Christianity
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	16	Christianities of the Second Century
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	17	The Role of Pseudepigrapha
<i>History of Bible</i>	4	Making of the New Testament Canon: The Problem of Pseudonymity
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	18	The Victory of the Proto-Orthodox
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	19	The New Testament Canon
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	19	The Rise of Early Christian Orthodoxy
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	20	Beginnings of the Canon
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	21	Formation of the New Testament Canon
<i>History of Bible</i>	5	Making of the New Testament Canon: The Beginnings of the Gospel Traditions
<i>History of Bible</i>	6	Making of the New Testament Canon: The Earliest Gospels
<i>History of Bible</i>	7	Making of the New Testament Canon: The Other Gospels
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	6	Gospel of Mark
<i>History of Bible</i>	8	Making of the New Testament Canon: Apocalypticism and the Apocalypse of John
<i>After the New Testament</i>	20	Apocalypses in Early Christianity
<i>History of Bible</i>	9	Making of the New Testament Canon: The Copyists Who Gave Us Scripture
<i>History of Bible</i>	10	Making of the New Testament Canon: Authority in the Early Church
<i>History of Bible</i>	11	Making of the New Testament Canon: The Importance of Interpretation
<i>History of Bible</i>	12	Making of the New Testament Canon: When Did the Canon Get Finalized?
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	22	Interpretation of Scripture
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	20	The Development of Church Offices
<i>After the New Testament</i>	3	Church Structures in Early Christianity
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	21	The Rise of Christian Liturgy
<i>After the New Testament</i>	12	Ritual in the Early Church
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	22	The Beginnings of Normative Theology
<i>After the New Testament</i>	5	Doctrinal Problems in the Early Church
<i>After the New Testament</i>	6	Still Other Doctrinal Disputes
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	23	Orthodox Corruption of Scripture
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	24	Early Christian Creeds
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	23	The Doctrine of the Trinity
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	4	Early Gnostic Christianity—Our Sources
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	5	Early Christian Gnosticism—An Overview
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	6	The Gnostic Gospel of Truth
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	7	Gnostics Explain Themselves
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	8	The Coptic Gospel of Thomas

<i>Lost Christianities</i>	9	Thomas' Gnostic Teachings
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	10	Infancy Gospels
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	12	The Secret Gospel of Mark
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	13	The Acts of John
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	14	The Acts of Thomas
<i>Lost Christianities</i>	17	The Epistle of Barnabas
<i>After the New Testament</i>	1	Introduction to the Apostolic Fathers
<i>After the New Testament</i>	2	The Letter of 1 Clement
<i>After the New Testament</i>	4	The Letters of Ignatius
<i>After the New Testament</i>	7	The Letter of Polycarp to the Philippians
<i>After the New Testament</i>	8	The Use of Authorities in the Early Church
<i>After the New Testament</i>	9	The First Martyrology—Polycarp
<i>After the New Testament</i>	11	A Church Manual—The Didache of the Apostles
<i>After the New Testament</i>	13	Barnabas and the Opposition to the Jews
<i>After the New Testament</i>	15	2 Clement—An Early Sermon
<i>After the New Testament</i>	16	The Use of Scripture in the Early Church
<i>After the New Testament</i>	17	Papias—An Early Christian Interpreter
<i>After the New Testament</i>	18	Oral Tradition in Early Christianity
<i>After the New Testament</i>	19	The Shepherd of Hermas—An Apocalypse
<i>After the New Testament</i>	21	The Letter to Diognetus—An Apology
<i>After the New Testament</i>	22	Apologetics in Early Christianity
<i>After the New Testament</i>	23	The Apostolic Fathers as a Collection
<i>After the New Testament</i>	24	The Apostolic Fathers and Proto-orthodoxy

## LATE ANTIQUITY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	25	Late Antiquity: Crisis and Response
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	1	The World of Late Antiquity
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	2	Crisis of the Third Century
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	3	The New Empire of Diocletian
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	2	Diocletian and the Crises of the Third Century
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	4	Constantine's Roman Revolution
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	10	Constantine I Wins a Battle (A.D. 312)
<i>From Jesus to Constantine</i>	24	Christianity and the Conquest of Empire
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	3	Constantine the Great-Christian Emperor
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	2	Constantine
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	5	The House of Constantine (337-363)
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	6	End of a Unified Empire
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	7	Ruling the Roman Empire-The Imperial Center
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	8	Ruling the Roman Empire-The Provinces
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	9	The Barbarians-Ethnicity and Identity
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	10	Rome and the Barbarians
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	26	Barbarians and Emperors
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	11	Barbarian Kingdoms-Gaul
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	12	Barbarian Kingdoms-Spain and North Africa
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	13	Barbarian Kingdoms-Italy
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	29	Goths and the Crisis of the Third Century
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	9	Franks and Goths
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	4	Pagans and Christians in the Fourth Century
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	30	Eastern Rivals—Sassanid Persia

<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	31	Rome and the Barbarians in the Fourth Century
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	32	From Foes to Federates
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	33	Imperial Crisis and Decline
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	34	Attila and the Huns
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	14	The Eastern Empire in the Fifth Century
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	15	The End of the Western Empire
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	8	The Fall of the Western Empire
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	16	The Age of Justinian (527-565)
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	26	The Universal in the Local Cities
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	27	Rome and Constantinople
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	28	Visigothic Spain and Merovingian Gaul
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	29	Celt and Saxon in the British Isles
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	34	Material Life in Late Antiquity
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	35	The Social World of Late Antiquity
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	36	What Happened and Why Does it Matter?

### CHRISTIANITY AFTER THE FALL OF ROME

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	17	The Christianization of the Roman World
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	18	Christianity and the Roman State
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	19	The Rise of the Roman Church
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	20	The Call of the Desert Monasticism
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	21	Monasticism-Solitaries and Communities
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	22	The Church Fathers: Talking About God
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	23	Patristic Portraits
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	24	“What Has Athens to do with Jerusalem?”
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	25	Graven Images-Christianity’s Visual Arts

### BYZANTIUM

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	30	The Birth of Byzantium
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	30	Birth of Byzantium
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	1	Imperial Crisis and Reform
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	3	State and Society Under the Dominate
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	4	Imperial Rome and the Barbarians
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	5	The Rise of Christianity
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	6	Imperial Church and Christian Dogma
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	7	The Friends of God—Ascetics and Monks
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	31	Byzantium-Crisis and Recovery
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	3	Popes, Byzantines, and Barbarians
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	18	From Rome to Byzantium
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	19	Constantinople, Queen of Cities
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	20	The Byzantine Dark Age
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	21	Byzantine Cultural Revival
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	2	Byzantine Orthodox Civilization
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	3	Byzantine Zenith in the Macedonian Age

### THE BARBARIAN KINGDOMS OF WESTERN EUROPE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	31	Barbarian Kingdoms in the West

<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	36	Birth of the Barbarian Medieval West
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	1	Long Shadows and the Dark Ages
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	5	Athletes of God
<i>Making History</i>	9	Augustine's City—Struggle for the Future
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	6	Augustine, Part One
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	7	Augustine, Part Two
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	6	Augustine
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	8	Barbarians at the Gate
<i>Making History</i>	15	The Rise and Triumph of Edward Gibbon
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	31	Gibbon, <i>Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire</i>
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	10	The Postclassical Period, 500–1450
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	13	Postclassical Trade and Contacts
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	14	Postclassical Patterns of Imitation

## THE MIDDLE AGES

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	1	Medieval and Modern
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	1	The Idea and Place of Europe
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	2	Feudalism and the Medieval World
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	3	The Three Orders of Medieval Society
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	4	The Manorial Economy
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	5	The Growth of Trade and Towns
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	2	Monastery and Castle
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	3	Cities and Towns
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	4	The Church and the Clergy
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	5	Knights and Peasants
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	6	The Classical Heritage
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	7	The Biblical Heritage
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	8	The Medieval Synthesis
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	9	The Presentness of the Past
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	10	Surface and Depth—Medieval Aesthetics
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	11	The Language of Icons
<i>Discovering the Middle Ages</i>	12	Seeing by Opposition
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	10	Arthur's England
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	19	The Birth of France and Germany
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	20	England in the Age of Alfred
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	21	Al-Andalus-Islamic Spain
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	23	Family Life—How Then Became Now
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	24	Long Shadows and the Dark Ages Revisited

## RISE OF ISLAM

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	29	Muhammad and Islam
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	7	Koran
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	12	The House of Islam
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	23	Muslim Transformation
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	32	Mohammed and the Rise of Islam
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	11	Muhammad Moves to Medina—The Hegira (A.D. 622)
<i>Late Antiquity</i>	33	The Rise of the Caliphate

<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	12	The Impact of Islam
-------------------------------------	----	---------------------

## THE VIKINGS

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The Vikings</i>	1	The Vikings in Medieval History
<i>The Vikings</i>	2	Land and People of Medieval Scandinavia
<i>The Vikings</i>	3	Scandinavian Society in the Bronze Age
<i>The Vikings</i>	4	Scandinavia in the Celtic and Roman Ages
<i>The Vikings</i>	5	The Age of Migrations
<i>The Vikings</i>	6	The Norse Gods
<i>The Vikings</i>	7	Runes, Poetry and Visual Arts
<i>The Vikings</i>	8	Legendary Kings and Heroes
<i>The Vikings</i>	9	A Revolution in Shipbuilding
<i>The Vikings</i>	10	Warfare and Society in the Viking Age
<i>The Vikings</i>	11	Merchants and Commerce in the Viking Age
<i>The Vikings</i>	12	Christendom on the Eve of the Viking Age
<i>The Vikings</i>	13	Viking Raids on the Carolingian Empire
<i>The Vikings</i>	14	The Duchy of Normandy
<i>The Vikings</i>	15	Viking Assault on England
<i>The Vikings</i>	16	The Danelaw
<i>The Vikings</i>	17	Viking Assault on Ireland
<i>The Vikings</i>	18	Norse Kings of Dublin and Ireland
<i>The Vikings</i>	19	The Settlement of Iceland
<i>The Vikings</i>	20	Iceland – a Frontier Republic
<i>The Vikings</i>	21	Skaldic Poetry and Sagas
<i>The Vikings</i>	22	Western Voyages to Greenland and Vinland
<i>The Vikings</i>	23	Swedes in the Baltic Sea and Russia
<i>The Vikings</i>	24	The Road to Byzantium
<i>The Vikings</i>	25	From Varangians into Russians
<i>The Vikings</i>	26	Transformations of Scandinavian Society
<i>The Vikings</i>	27	Saint Anskar and the First Christian Missions
<i>The Vikings</i>	28	Formation of the Kingdom of Denmark
<i>The Vikings</i>	29	Cnut the Great
<i>The Vikings</i>	30	Collapse of Cnut's Empire
<i>The Vikings</i>	31	Jarls and Sea Kings of Norway
<i>The Vikings</i>	32	Saint Olaf of Norway
<i>The Vikings</i>	33	Kings of the Swedes and Goths
<i>The Vikings</i>	34	Christianization and Economic Change
<i>The Vikings</i>	35	From Vikings to Crusaders
<i>The Vikings</i>	36	The Viking Legacy

## THE CAROLINGIAN RENAISSANCE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	13	Rise of the Carolingians
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	14	Charlemagne
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	15	Carolingian Christianity
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	4	The Popes in the Age of Charlemagne
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	32	World of Charlemagne
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	33	Carolingian Renaissance
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	16	The Carolingian Renaissance



<i>A History of European Art</i>	2	Carolingian and Ottonian Art
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	17	Fury of the Northmen
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	18	Collapse of the Carolingian Empire
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	22	Carolingian Europe-Gateway to the Middle Ages

## THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	1	Why the Middle Ages?
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	2	Demography and the Commercial Revolution
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	34	Expansion of Europe (900-1300)
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	5	Rome, the Popes, and the Papal Government
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	6	The “Age of Iron” (900-1000)
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	3	Those Who Fought—The Nobles
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	4	The Chivalric Code
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	35	The Chivalrous Society
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	5	Feudalism
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	6	Those Who Worked—The Peasants
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	7	Those Who Worked—The Townspeople
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	8	Women in Medieval Society
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	9	Those Who Prayed—The Monks
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	12	Bologna Gets a University (1088)
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	7	Saint Patrick and the Conversion of Ireland
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	8	Saint Benedict and His Rule
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	9	Leo IX, Gregory VII and Church Reform
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	10	Bernard of Clairvaux and Monastic Reform
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	11	Francis of Assisi
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	10	Francis of Assisi and the Franciscan Movement
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	12	Clare of Assisi
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	11	Heretics and Heresy
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	12	The Medieval Inquisitions
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	13	Jews and Christians
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	38	Scholastic Culture
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	14	The Origins of Scholasticism
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	15	Aquinas and the Problem of Aristotle
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	16	The First Universities
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	19	The Norman Conquest
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	20	Philip II of France
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	21	Magna Carta
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	22	Empire versus Papacy
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	23	Emperor Frederick II
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	24	Looking Back, Looking Forward
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	36	Medieval Political Traditions, Part I
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	37	Medieval Political Traditions, Part II
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	39	Vernacular Culture
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	1	Crisis of the 14th Century
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	2	The Hundred Years War and the Church in Crisis
<i>Making History</i>	12	The Reformation—The Disruption of History
<i>Making History</i>	13	The Reformation—Continuity or Apocalypse?
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	7	The Investiture Controversy
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	8	The Papal Monarchy—Institutions

<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	9	The Papal Monarchy—Politics
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	10	The Popes at Avignon
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	11	The Great Schism
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	7	The Recovery of Western Europe
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	8	Kings and Princes of Western Europe
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	9	Warfare in Western Europe
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	10	The Papacy and Religious Reform
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	11	Piety and Pilgrimage

## THE LATE MIDDLE AGES

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	1	Rebirth, Waning, Calamity?
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	2	Philip the Fair versus Boniface VIII
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	3	Fall of the Templars and the Avignon Papacy
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	4	The Great Papal Schism
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	5	The Hundred Years War, Part 1
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	6	The Hundred Years War, Part 2
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	7	The Black Death, Part 1
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	8	The Black Death, Part 2
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	14	Black Death—Pandemics and History (1348)
<i>A History of European Art</i>	10	The Black Death and the International Style
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	9	Revolt in Town and Country
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	10	William Ockham
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	11	John Wycliffe and the Lollards
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	12	Jan Hus and the Hussite Rebellion
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	15	Jan Hus and the Hussites
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	13	Witchcraft
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	14	Christine de Pizan and Catherine of Siena
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	13	Catherine of Siena
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	14	Bernardino of Siena
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	15	Gunpowder
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	16	The Printing Press
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	20	Ferdinand and Isabella
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	21	The Spanish Inquisition
<i>A History of Russia</i>	1	Understanding the Russian Past
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	22	The Rise of Russia
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	24	When Did the Middle Ages End?

## BYZANTIUM: JUSTINIAN TO THE FALL OF CONSTANTINOPLE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Rome and the Barbarians</i>	36	Justinian and the Barbarians
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	9	The Age of Justinian
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	11	Justinian and the Byzantine Empire
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	10	The Reconquest of the West
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	11	The Search for Religious Unity
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	12	The Birth of Christian Aesthetics and Letters
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	13	The Emperor Heraclius
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	14	The Christian Citadel
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	15	Life in the Byzantine Dark Age
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	16	The Iconoclastic Controversy

<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	17	Recovery Under the Macedonian Emperors
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	18	Imperial Zenith-Basil II
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	4	The Failure of the Heirs of Basil II
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	19	Imperial Collapse
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	20	Alexius I and the First Crusade
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	21	Comnenian Emperors and Crusaders
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	17	Comnenian Emperors and Crusader Princes
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	21	Byzantine Recovery under the Comnenians
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	22	Imperial Exile and Restoration
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	23	Byzantine Letters and Aesthetics
<i>The World of Byzantium</i>	24	The Fall of Constantinople
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	19	The Fall of the Byzantine Empire
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	6	Humanism and the Italian Renaissance
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	7	Crisis in the Church
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	8	Christian Humanism

## THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	24	The Ottoman Empire
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	9	The Ottoman Threat to Europe

## THE ERA OF THE CRUSADES

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	1	The Heirs of Rome
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	17	The People's Crusade
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	5	Abbasid Baghdad and Fatimid Egypt
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	6	The Coming of the Seljuk Turks
<i>Great Ancient Civilizations of Asia Minor</i>	22	Crusaders and Seljuk Turks
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	12	Christian Offensives in Spain and Sicily
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	13	Alexius I and the First Crusade
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	14	From Clermont to Jerusalem
<i>The High Middle Ages</i>	18	The Conquest of Jerusalem
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	15	Conquest and Defense of Outremer
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	16	Frankish Settlement of Outremer
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	18	The Second Crusade
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	19	The Empire at Bay
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	20	The Rise of Saladin
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	22	A Renaissance of Byzantine Letters and Arts
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	23	Trade and Currency in the Mediterranean
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	24	Cultural Exchange in Gothic Europe
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	25	The Horns of Hattin
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	26	The Third Crusade
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	27	From Jerusalem to Constantinople
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	28	The Sack of Constantinople
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	29	The World of Frankish Greece
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	30	Splinter Empires and Orthodox Princes
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	31	Ayyubid Egypt and Seljuk Anatolia
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	32	Crusader Cyprus and the Levant
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	33	Venice and Genoa
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	34	The Mongols and the Legend of Prester John

<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	16	The Mongol Years
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	35	The Royal Crusaders
<i>Era of the Crusades</i>	36	The Passing of the Crusades

## ROMANESQUE AND GOTHIC ART

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A History of European Art</i>	1	Approaches to European Art
<i>A History of European Art</i>	3	Romanesque Sculpture and Architecture
<i>A History of European Art</i>	4	Gothic Art in France
<i>A History of European Art</i>	5	Gothic Art in Germany and Italy

## RENAISSANCE ART

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A History of European Art</i>	6	Giotto and the Arena Chapel—Part I
<i>A History of European Art</i>	7	Giotto and the Arena Chapel—Part II
<i>A History of European Art</i>	8	Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance: Duccio and the Maestà
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	2	The Majesty of Duccio and Giotto
<i>A History of European Art</i>	9	Sieneese Art in the 14th Century
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	2	From Gothic to Renaissance
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	12	Renaissance Art
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	1	Italy and the Renaissance
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	3	Brunelleschi and Ghiberti in Florence
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	4	Donatello and Luca della Robbia
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	9	Donatello and Padua
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	5	Masaccio
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	6	Masaccio—The Brancacci Chapel
<i>A History of European Art</i>	13	Masaccio and Early Renaissance Painting
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	3	Acts of Faith—Masaccio, Van Eyck, Van der Weyden
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	26	Andrea Mantegna in Padua and Mantua
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	4	The Diversity of Piero, Mantegna, Botticelli
<i>A History of European Art</i>	14	Jan van Eyck and Northern Renaissance Art
<i>A History of European Art</i>	15	Northern Renaissance Altarpieces
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	43	The Northern Renaissance
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	7	Fra Angelico and Fra Filippo Lippi
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	17	Filippino Lippi
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	8	Three Specialists
<i>A History of European Art 11</i>	11	Early Renaissance Sculpture in Florence
<i>A History of European Art 12</i>	12	Early Renaissance Architecture in Florence
<i>A History of European Art</i>	18	Andrea Mantegna and Giovanni Bellini
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	5	The Devotion of Bellini, Geertgen, Dürer
<i>A History of European Art</i>	16	Piero della Francesca in Arezzo
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	10	Piero della Francesca—Individual Works
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	11	Piero della Francesca—Legend of the True Cross
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	15	Botticelli—Spirituality and Sensuality
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	16	Botticelli and the Trouble in Italy
<i>A History of European Art</i>	17	Sandro Botticelli
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	29	Giovanni Bellini—The Early Years
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	30	Antonello da Messina and Giovanni Bellini

<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	31	Giovanni Bellini—The Late Years
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	18	Leonardo da Vinci—Portraits and Altarpieces
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	19	Leonardo da Vinci—The Last Supper
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	1	Palace to Museum-The Louvre
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	2	Leonardo and the Origins of the Louvre Collection
<i>A History of European Art</i>	20	The High Renaissance—Leonardo da Vinci
<i>A History of European Art</i>	23	Albrecht Dürer and German Renaissance Art
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	6	Masterworks by Leonardo, Raphael, Correggio
<i>A History of European Art</i>	22	The High Renaissance—Michelangelo
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	16	Michelangelo Accepts a Commission (1508)
<i>A History of European Art</i>	27	Mannerism and the Late Work of Michelangelo
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	20	Michelangelo—Florentine Works
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	21	Michelangelo—Roman Projects
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	22	Michelangelo—The Sistine Chapel Ceiling
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	7	Great Ensembles—Michelangelo and Grünewald
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	23	Raphael—Madonnas and Portraits
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	24	Raphael—History Paintings
<i>A History of European Art</i>	21	The High Renaissance—Raphael
<i>A History of European Art</i>	24	Riemenschneider and Grünewald
<i>A History of European Art</i>	25	Netherlandish Art in the 16th Century
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	32	Giorgione
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	33	Giorgione or Titian?
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	8	Ideal and Real—Giorgione, Titian, Holbein
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	34	Titian—The Early Years
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	12	Pageant of Life in Renaissance Florence
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	13	The Heroic Nude
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	14	Sculpture Small and Large
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	25	Urbino—Microcosm of Renaissance Civilization
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	27	Venice—Byzantine, Gothic, and Renaissance
<i>A History of European Art</i>	19	High Renaissance Painting in Venice
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	28	Celebrating the Living City
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	35	A Culture in Crisis
<i>Great Artists of the Italian Renaissance</i>	36	The Renaissance Reformed

## RENAISSANCE POLITICS

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	18	The World in 1450
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	19	The Early Modern Period, 1450–1750
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	3	Origins of the Italian Renaissance
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	1	The Study of the Italian Renaissance
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	2	The Renaissance—Changing Interpretations
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	3	Italy—The Cradle of the Renaissance
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	4	The Age of Dante—Guelfs and Ghibellines
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	13	Dante Sees Beatrice (1283)
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	5	Petrarch and the Foundations of Humanism
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	17	Renaissance Humanism, Part 1
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	18	Renaissance Humanism, Part 2
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	6	The Recovery of Antiquity
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	4	Birth of Civic Humanism
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	5	Humanist Thought

<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	6	Renaissance Florence
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	7	Florentine Politics and Society
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	8	History of Florence
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	9	The Italian State System
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	4	Renaissance Humanism—1350-1650
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	5	Renaissance Princes—1450-1600
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	40	Crisis of Renaissance Europe
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	41	The Renaissance Problem
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	42	Renaissance Portraits
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	11	Inflation and New Monarchy
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	7	Florence—The Creation of the Republic
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	8	Florence and Civic Humanism
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	9	Florentine Culture and Society
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	10	Renaissance Education
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	11	The Medici Hegemony
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	12	The Florence of Lorenzo de' Medici
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	12	The Renaissance Papacy—Politics
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	13	The Renaissance Papacy—Culture
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	13	Venice—The Most Serene Republic
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	14	Renaissance Venice
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	15	The <i>Signori</i> —Renaissance Princes
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	16	Urbino
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	17	Castiglione and <i>The Book of the Courtier</i>
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	18	Women in Renaissance Italy
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	19	Neoplatonism
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	20	Milan Under the Visconti
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	21	Milan Under the Sforza
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	22	The Eternal City—Rome
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	23	The Rebuilding of Rome
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	24	The Renaissance Papacy
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	25	The Crisis—The French Invasion of 1494
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	26	Florence in Turmoil
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	27	Savonarola and the Republic
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	28	The Medici Restored
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	29	The Sack of Rome, 1527
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	30	Niccolò Machiavelli
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	24	Machiavelli, <i>The Prince</i>
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	31	Alessandro de' Medici
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	32	The Monarchy of Cosimo I
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	33	Guicciardini and <i>The History of Italy</i>
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	35	The End of the Renaissance in Italy
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	36	Echoes of the Renaissance

## EUROPEAN ART IN THE 1500s

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A History of European Art</i>	26	Pieter Bruegel the Elder
<i>A History of European Art</i>	28	Annibale Carracci and the Reform of Art
<i>A History of European Art</i>	29	Caravaggio
<i>A History of European Art</i>	30	Italian Baroque Painting in Rome
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	3	Italian Renaissance and Baroque Painting

<i>A History of European Art</i>	31	Gian Lorenzo Bernini
<i>A History of European Art</i>	32	Peter Paul Rubens
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	5	Rubens and Flemish Painting; Early German Painting
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	10	Life Stories by Ter Brugghen, Rubens, Steen
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	9	Living and Dying—Bruegel, El Greco, Caravaggio

## THE AGE OF HENRY VIII

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	1	Kingship and Revolution
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	2	The Wars of the Roses and Henry VII
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	3	Majesty and Regality-The Cult of Monarchy
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	4	Chivalry and War-The Accession of Henry VIII
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	5	King and Cardinal-England Under Wolsey
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	6	Magnificence, War and Diplomacy 1519-1529
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	7	Anne Boleyn and the King's "Great Matter"
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	8	King, Church, and Clergy
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	9	Church and People-Heresy and Popular Religion
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	10	Rex est Imperator-The Break with Rome
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	11	Parliament, Law and the Nation
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	12	The Trial and Execution of Thomas More
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	16	Thomas More
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	13	Humanism and Piety
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	14	Wealth, Class, and Status
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	15	More's Utopia
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	16	The Dissolution of the Monasteries
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	17	Rebellion-the Pilgrimage of Grace
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	18	A Renaissance Court
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	19	Queen Anne Boleyn
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	20	Two Queens-Jane Seymour and Anne of Cleves
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	21	Politics, Sex and Religion-Catherine Howard
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	22	Queen Catherine Parr
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	23	Endgame-Politics and War 1542-1547
<i>The Age of Henry VIII</i>	24	Retrospect-Henry VIII: The King and His Age

## THE REFORMATION

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	1	The Importance of the West
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	2	Geography is Destiny
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	3	Culture is Destiny
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	13	The Church on the Eve of the Reformation
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	14	The Church on the Eve continued
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	15	Northern Humanism
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	44	The Protestant Reformation: Martin Luther
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	17	Martin Luther
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	18	Luther's New Course Changes History (1517)
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	16	Martin Luther
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	1	Luther's Gospel
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	2	The Medieval Church—Abuses and Reform
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	3	The Augustinian Paradigm of Spirituality

<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	4	Young Luther Against Himself
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	5	Hearing the Gospel
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	6	Faith and Works
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	7	The Meaning of the Sacraments
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	8	The Indulgence Controversy
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	9	The Reformation Goes Public
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	10	The Captivity of the Sacraments
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	11	Reformation in Wittenberg
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	12	The Work of the Reformer
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	13	Against the Spirit of Rebellion
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	14	Controversy Over the Lord's Supper
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	15	Controversy Over Infant Baptism
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	16	Grace and Justification
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	17	Luther and the Bible
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	18	Luther and Erasmus
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	19	Luther and Predestination
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	20	Luther and Protestantism
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	21	Luther and Politics
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	22	Luther and His Enemies
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	23	Luther and the Jews
<i>Luther: Gospel, Law, and Reformation</i>	24	Luther and Modernity
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	10	The Expansion of Europe
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	11	11The Continental Reformation—Luther
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	17	The Reformation Begins
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	17	Erasmus—A Book Sets Europe Ablaze (1516)
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	18	The Progress of the Reformation in Germany
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	19	German Politics and Society
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	20	Imperial Politics and International War
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	21	The Reformation Beyond Germany—Zwingli
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	22	The Radical Reformation
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	23	The Radical Reformation continued
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	24	Calvin and Calvinism
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	12	The Continental Reformation—Calvin
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	45	The Protestant Reformation – John Calvin
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	46	Catholic Reforms and “Confessionalization”
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	25	The English Reformation
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	14	The English Reformation
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	26	The Birth of Anglicanism
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	27	The Catholic Counter-Reformation
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	28	Loyola and the Society of Jesus
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	29	Religious Politics and Religious War
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	13	The Wars of Religion
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	30	Religious War in France 1562-98
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	31	The Dutch Revolt
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	32	The Course of the Revolt
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	33	The 17th Century—Crisis and Transition
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	34	Climax of the War
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	35	The 17th Century—Crisis and Transition
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	36	Economic Change in the 17th Century
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	37	The Rise of Absolutism in France



<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	38	Louis XIV
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	39	Absolutism in Germany
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	19	The Defeat of the Spanish Armada (1588)
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	40	The Spanish Monarchy
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	41	The Dutch Republic
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	42	Constitutional Monarchy in England
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	43	The English Civil War
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	44	Cromwell and the Glorious Revolution
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	1	The Conservative Tradition: The Glorious Revolution and Its Heritage
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	45	The Scientific Revolution—The Old Science
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	46	Preparing for Change
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	47	The Revolution Under Way
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	7	The Protestant Reformation—1500-22
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	8	The Wars of Religion—1523–1648
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	14	The Challenge of Reform—Protestantism
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	15	Catholic Reform and Counter Reform
<i>Italian Renaissance</i>	34	The Counter-Reformation

### EUROPEAN DIPLOMACY AFTER 1500

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	1	Foundations of Diplomacy
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	2	Europe in 1500—Ancient and New Monarchies
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	3	Renaissance Statecraft in Italy
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	4	Religion and Empire
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	5	The Thirty Years' War
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	16	The Thirty Years' War
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	6	The Peace of Westphalia, 1648—A New Era
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	7	French Superpower
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	8	The Great Powers
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	9	Northern Earthquake
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	10	18th-Century Competition

### THE FALL AND RISE OF CHINA: FROM 600 TO 1919

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	1	The Splendor That Was China, 600–1700
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	2	Malthus and Manchu Hubris, 1730–1800
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	3	Barbarians at the Gate, 1800–1860
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	4	Rural Misery and Rebellion, 1842–1860
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	5	The Self-Strengthening Movement, 1860–1890
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	6	Hundred Days of Reform and the Boxer Uprising
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	7	The End of Empire, 1900–1911
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	8	The Failed Republic, 1912–1919

### AGE OF EXPLORATION: AFTER 1492

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	17	Civilizations in the Americas and in Africa
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	1	Three Peoples Collide
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	2	The Native Americans

<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	3	Mayas, Aztecs, and Incas
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	4	Europeans and Africans
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	5	European Overseas Expansion
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	47	Exploration and Empire
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization</i>	48	What Challenges Remain?
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	6	The New World & the Old—1400-1650
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	10	The Age of Discovery
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	6	Christopher Columbus—Path to Conquest
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	15	Columbus Finds a New World (1492)
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	22	The Age of Exploration
<i>The Late Middle Ages</i>	23	Columbus and the Columbian Exchange
<i>The Other 1492</i>	1	Europe and the New World in 1492
<i>The Other 1492</i>	2	Reconquest, Pilgrimage, Crusade, Repopulation
<i>The Other 1492</i>	3	The Transformation of Values
<i>The Other 1492</i>	4	An Age of Crisis
<i>The Other 1492</i>	5	Isabella and Ferdinand—An Age of Reform
<i>The Other 1492</i>	6	Iberian Culture in the Fifteenth Century
<i>The Other 1492</i>	7	The Conquest of Granada—Muslim Life in Iberia
<i>The Other 1492</i>	8	The Edict of Expulsion—Jewish Life in Iberia
<i>The Other 1492</i>	9	Jews, Conversos, and the Inquisition
<i>The Other 1492</i>	10	The World of Christopher Columbus
<i>The Other 1492</i>	11	The Shock of the New
<i>The Other 1492</i>	12	Spain and Its Empire—the Aftermath of 1492
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	7	Stepping Stones—The Conquest of the Caribbean
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	8	The Rise of Hernán Cortés
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	9	The Fall of Montezuma
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	10	Conquistadors and Incas
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	11	The Frontiers of Empire
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	12	Portuguese Brazil—The King’s Plantation
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	13	The Atlantic Slave Trade
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	14	Haciendas and Plantations
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	15	American Silver and Spanish Galleons
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	16	The Sword and the Cross
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	17	New Peoples, New Religions
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	18	Late Arrivals—The English in North America
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	19	Conquest by Dispossession
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	20	Late Arrivals—The French in the Americas
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	21	Pirates of the Caribbean
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	22	Clash of Cultures—Victors and Vanquished
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	23	The Rise of “American” Identities
<i>Conquest of the Americas</i>	24	The Americas—Collisions and Convergence

## EUROPEAN ART IN THE 1600s

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A History of European Art</i>	33	Dutch Painting in the 17th Century
<i>A History of European Art</i>	34	Rembrandt
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	6	Rembrandt, Vermeer, and Dutch Painting
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	7	De La Tour, Le Nain, and 17th Century Painting
<i>The World’s Greatest Paintings</i>	12	Spirit and Thought—Hals, Rembrandt, La Tour
<i>The World’s Greatest Paintings</i>	11	Inside Vermeer, Velázquez, Rembrandt

<i>A History of European Art</i>	35	Poussin and Claude—The Allure of Rome
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	8	Claude and Poussin-French Painters in Rome
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	9	Watteau and Chardin
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	10	Boucher, Fragonard, and the Rococo in France
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	13	The Serenity of Poussin, Claude, Watteau
<i>A History of European Art</i>	36	Baroque Painting in Spain
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	4	Spanish School of Painting
<i>A History of European Art</i>	37	Louis XIV and Versailles

## RUSSIA ENTERS THE MODERN WORLD

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A History of Russia</i>	2	Russia of Peter the Great's Childhood
<i>A History of Russia</i>	3	Peter the Great's Revolution
<i>A History of Russia</i>	4	Age of Empresses—Catherine the Great
<i>A History of Russia</i>	5	Social Rebellion—The Purgachev Uprising

## THE ANCIEN REGIME AND THE ENLIGHTENMENT

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Making History</i>	14	Enlightening History
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	17	The Absolute Monarchy
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	18	The Scientific Revolution
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	19	The Enlightenment, Part 1
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	20	The Enlightenment, Part 2
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	9	Rational & Scientific Revolutions—1450-1650
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	10	French Absolutism—1589-1715
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	1	Introduction—Europe in the “Modern Age”
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	1	The Long 19th Century
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	24	The Long 19th Century
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	2	Social and Political Life Under the Ancien Regime
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	3	Intellectual and Cultural Life—Challenge of Enlightenment
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	2	The Legacy of the Past—The Old Regime
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	26	John Stuart Mill, <i>On Liberty</i>
<i>Renaissance, Reformation, Rise of Nations</i>	48	The Early Enlightenment 1680-1715
<i>Search for a Meaningful Past</i>		Early Enlightenment & Search for Laws of History-Vico's New Science of History
<i>Search for a Meaningful Past</i>		High Enlightenment's Cult of Progress—Kant's “Idea for a Universal History”
<i>Making History</i>	16	History as Science—Kant, Ranke, and Comte
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	16	Life Under the Ancien Régime—1689-1789
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	17	Enlightenment & Despotism
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	20	The World Economy, 1450–1750
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	20	The Battle of Vienna (1683)
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	5	Capitalism and Toleration-Voltaire
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	6	Abundance or Equality – Voltaire v Rousseau

## ENGLAND IN THE 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> CENTURY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	11	English Constitutionalism—1603-49
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	12	English Constitutionalism—1649-89
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	13	War, Trade, Empire—1688-1702
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	14	War, Trade, Empire—1702-14
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	15	War, Trade, Empire—1714-63
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	18	John Wesley and the Origins of Methodism

## EUROPEAN ART IN THE 1700s

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A History of European Art</i>	38	French Art in the 18th Century
<i>A History of European Art</i>	39	Neoclassicism and the Birth of Romanticism
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	14	In Contrast—Chardin, Tiepolo, Gainsborough
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	15	Dark Images of David, Goya, Friedrich
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	11	Jacques-Louis David and His School
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	16	The Worlds of Constable, Turner, Delacroix
<i>Museum Masterpieces-Louvre</i>	12	Delacroix and Ingres-The Great Dialectic

## COLONIAL AMERICA TO 1776

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>American Identity</i>	1	Being American
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	1	America—The Philosophical Experiment
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	2	Historical Baggage
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	3	Theoretical Baggage
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	4	A Puritan Beginning
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	1	The World before Colonial America
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	2	Spain's New World Empire
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	3	<b>John Smith</b> , Pocahontas, and Jamestown
<i>American Identity</i>	2	<b>John Smith</b> —The Colonial Promoter
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	4	Virginia and the Chesapeake after <b>Smith</b>
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	5	The Pilgrims and Plymouth
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	6	The Iroquois, the French, and the Dutch
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	7	The Puritans and Massachusetts
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	8	New England Heretics—Religious and Economic
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	5	Expansion and Individualism
<i>American Ideals</i>	1	The Colonists as Faithful Subjects
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	1	Living Bravely
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	2	Spain, France, and the Netherlands
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	3	Gentlemen in the Wilderness
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	4	Radicals in the Wilderness
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	5	Traders in the Wilderness
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	9	The Connecticut Valley and the Pequot War
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	10	Sugar and Slaves—The Caribbean
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	11	Mercantilism and the Growth of Piracy
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	12	South Carolina—Rice, Cattle, and Artisans
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	13	New Netherland Becomes New York
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	14	King Philip's War in New England
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	15	<b>Bacon's</b> Rebellion in Virginia
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	16	Santa Fe and the Pueblo Revolt of 1680

<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	17	<b>William Penn's</b> New World Vision
<i>American Identity</i>	3	<b>William Penn</b> —The Religious Liberty Advocate
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	18	The New England Uprising of 1689
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	19	Witchcraft in New England
<i>American Identity</i>	4	<b>Cotton Mather</b> —The Puritan
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	8	The Great Awakening
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	6	An Economy of Slaves
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	7	Printers, Painters, and Preachers
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	20	The Organic Socialism of <b>Brownson</b>
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	21	American Feudalism—The Vision of <b>Fitzhugh</b>
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	9	The Great War for Empire
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	10	The Rejection of Empire
<i>American Ideals</i>	2	Colonial Constitutions and Their Inspiration
<i>American Ideals</i>	3	Who “Founded” the United States?
<i>Shaping America</i>		A World Apart
<i>Shaping America</i>		Worlds Transformed
<i>Shaping America</i>		Settling the Southern Colonies
<i>Shaping America</i>		Settling in New England
<i>Shaping America</i>		Diversifying British America
<i>Shaping America</i>		A Distinctive Society
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	1	Self-Evident Truths
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	2	Ideas and Ideologies
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	3	Europeans of Colonial America
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	4	Natives and Slaves of Colonial America
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	5	The Colonies in the Atlantic World, c1750
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	6	The Seven Years’ War
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	7	The British Constitution
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	8	<b>George III</b> and the Politics of Empire
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	9	Politics in British America before 1760
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	10	<b>James Otis</b> and the Writs of Assistance Case
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	11	The Search for Order and Revenue
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	12	The Stamp Act and Rebellion in the Streets
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	13	Parliament Digs in Its Heels, 1766–1767
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	14	The Crisis of Representation
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	15	The Logic of Loyalty and Resistance

<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	16	<b>Franklin</b> and the Search for Reconciliation
<i>American Identity</i>	5	Benjamin <b>Franklin</b> —The Improver
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	17	The Boston Massacre
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	18	The British Empire and the Tea Act
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	19	The Boston Tea Party and the Coercive Acts
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	20	The First Continental Congress
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	6	The Revolutionary Context
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	7	The Road to the Declaration of Independence
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	8	A "Natural" Revolutionary—Thomas Paine
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	9	The Unconscious Dialectic of Crèvecoeur
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	21	The Indians' New World
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	22	Family Life and Labor in Colonial America
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	23	Smallpox, 1721—The Inoculation Controversy
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	24	France, Senegal, and Louisiana
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	25	Georgia—Dreams and Realities
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	26	The Atlantic Slave Trade and South Carolina
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	27	The New York Conspiracy of 1741
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	28	The Great Awakening
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	29	The Albany Conference of 1754
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	30	The Great War for Empire
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	31	<b>Pontiac's</b> Revolt against the British
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	32	Imperial Reform—The Sugar and Stamp Acts
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	33	North Carolina Regulators Seek Local Rule
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	34	Virginia— <b>Patrick Henry</b> and the West
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	35	Destruction of Tea and Colonial Rebellion
<i>Before 1776: Life in the American Colonies</i>	36	Independence and Beyond

## THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>American Ideals</i>	4	Taxation Without Representation
<i>American Ideals</i>	5	The Declaration of Independence
<i>American Ideals</i>	6	The Royalist View of the Revolution
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	1	Achieving Independence
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	11	The American Revolution—Politics and People
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	12	The American Revolution— <b>Howe's</b> War
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	13	The American Revolution— <b>Washington's</b> War
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	18	The American Revolution
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	4	The American Revolution
<i>The American Revolution</i>		The Imperial Crisis, 1763–1773
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	21	The Battle of Lexington (1775)
<i>The American Revolution</i>		The Ancient Constitution
<i>The American Revolution</i>		“A Soldier What’s Fit for a Soldier”
<i>The American Revolution</i>		“How the British Regulars Fired and Fled”
<i>The American Revolution</i>		Standoff in Boston, 1775
<i>The American Revolution</i>		Bunker Hill

<i>The American Revolution</i>		The King, the Conqueror, and the Coward
<i>The American Revolution</i>		Conquering Canada, Re-conquering Boston
<i>The American Revolution</i>		Common Sense
<i>The American Revolution</i>		An Army Falls in Brooklyn
<i>The American Revolution</i>		“A Glorious Issue”
<i>The American Revolution</i>		Joy in Princeton
<i>The American Revolution</i>		“Congress Are Not a Fit Body”
<i>The American Revolution</i>		“America Is Not Subdued”
<i>The American Revolution</i>		“A Day Famous in the Annals of America”
<i>The American Revolution</i>		“Not Yet the Air of Soldiers”
<i>The American Revolution</i>		With <b>Washington</b> at Valley Forge
<i>American Identity</i>		Francis <b>Marion</b> —The Guerrilla Soldier
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	21	Lexington and Concord
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	22	Second Continental Congress and Bunker Hill
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	23	<b>Thomas Paine</b> and Common Sense
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	24	The British Seizure of New York
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	25	The Declaration of Independence
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	26	The War for New York and New Jersey
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	27	Saratoga, Philadelphia, and Valley Forge
<i>The American Revolution</i>		The Widening War
<i>The American Revolution</i>		The French Menace
<i>The American Revolution</i>		Vain Hopes in the Carolinas
<i>The American Revolution</i>		“The Americans Fought Like Demons”
<i>The American Revolution</i>		The Reward of Loyalty
<i>The American Revolution</i>		A Sword for General Washington
<i>The American Revolution</i>		“It Is All Over”
<i>Shaping America</i>		Making a Revolution
<i>Shaping America</i>		Declaring Independence
<i>Shaping America</i>		Winning Independence
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	28	The Creation of State Constitutions
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	29	<b>Jefferson</b> ’s Statute for Religious Freedom
<i>American Identity</i>	7	Thomas <b>Jefferson</b> —The Patriot
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	30	<b>Franklin</b> , Paris, and the French Alliance
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	31	The Articles of Confederation
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	32	Yorktown and the End of the War
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	33	The Treaty of Paris of 1783
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American</i>	44	Women and the American Revolution

<i>Revolution</i>		
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	45	The Revolution and Native Americans
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	46	The American Revolution as Social Movement
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	47	Reflections by the Revolutionary Generation
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	48	The Meaning of the Revolution
<i>American Identity</i>	9	Mother <b>Ann Lee</b> —The Religious Founder
<i>American Identity</i>	10	David <b>Rittenhouse</b> & John <b>Bartram</b> —Scientists

## THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	11	Revolutions
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	21	France in 1789
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	22	The French Revolution
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	4	The Origins of the French Revolution
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	19	The French Revolution—1789-92
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	20	The French Revolution—1792-1804
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	3	The Age of Revolution, 1789–1848
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	4	The French Revolution
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	5	The Outbreak of the Revolution and the Monarchist Response
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	6	The Terror and Its Aftermath
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	4	The Cultural Meaning of the French Revolution
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	16	Absolutism, Enlightenment, and Revolution
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	31	An Age of Revolutions
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	2	<b>Burke</b> , Tradition, and the French Revolution
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	11	Conservatism and Advanced Capitalism – <b>Burke</b>
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	3	<b>Pitt</b> and the Wars of the French Revolution

## EUROPEAN ART IN THE 1800s

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A History of European Art</i>	40	Romanticism in the 19th Century
<i>A History of European Art</i>	41	Realism—From Daumier to Courbet
<i>A History of European Art</i>	42	<b>Manet</b> and <b>Monet</b> —The Birth of Impressionism
<i>A History of European Art</i>	43	<b>Monet</b> and <b>Degas</b>
<i>A History of European Art</i>	44	<b>Renoir</b> , <b>Pissarro</b> , and <b>Cézanne</b>
<i>A History of European Art</i>	45	Beyond Impressionism—From <b>Seurat</b> to <b>Matisse</b>
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	17	Dark to Bright— <b>Courbet</b> , <b>Church</b> , <b>Monet</b>
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	18	Alone and Together— <b>Whistler</b> , <b>Degas</b> , <b>Renoir</b>
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	19	Unlike Any Other— <b>Sargent</b> , <b>Manet</b> , <b>Seurat</b>
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	20	Close Observation— <b>Cézanne</b> , <b>Van Gogh</b> , <b>Homer</b>



## AMERICA FROM THE CONSTITUTION TO MANIFEST DESTINY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Great Presidents</i>	1	The American Presidency
<i>Great Presidents</i>	2	<b>George Washington</b> —The Rise of a Patriot
<i>Great Presidents</i>	3	<b>George Washington</b> —American Liberator
<i>Great Presidents</i>	4	<b>George Washington</b> —The First President
<i>Great Presidents</i>	5	<b>George Washington</b> —American Icon
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	15	<b>De Tocqueville</b> on Capitalism and America
<i>American Ideals</i>	7	The Articles of Confederation
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	2	Confederation and the Constitution
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	3	The Great Debate— <b>Jefferson</b> versus <b>Hamilton</b>
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	4	From the Farewell Address to the Quasi War
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	34	The Crises of the 1780s
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	35	African Americans and the Revolution
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	10	<b>John Adams</b> —"Constitutionalist"
<i>American Identity</i>	8	<b>Abigail Adams</b> —The First Lady
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	11	A Political Constitution
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	12	A Philosophical Constitution—Faction
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	13	A Philosophical Constitution—Structure
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	14	A Philosophical Constitution—Interpretation
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	36	The Constitutional Convention
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	37	The United States Constitution
<i>American Ideals</i>	8	The Constitution of the United States, Part 1
<i>American Ideals</i>	9	The Constitution of the United States, Part 2
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	1	What Are Civil Liberties?
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	2	The Bill of Rights—An Overview
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	40	The Bill of Rights
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	3	Two Types of Liberty—Positive and Negative
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	4	The Court and Constitutional Interpretation
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	5	<i>Marbury v Madison</i> and Judicial Review
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	6	Private Property and the Founding
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	1	Significance and Historical Context
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	2	Classical Republicanism
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	3	The Anti-Federalists' Republican Vision
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	5	The Federalists
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	4	The Argument over National Security
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	5	The Deep Difficulties in Each Position
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	6	Debating the Meaning of "Federalism"
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	7	The <b>Madisonian</b> Republic
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	8	The Argument Over Representation
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	9	Disputing Separation of Powers, Part 1
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	10	Disputing Separation of Powers, Part 2
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	11	The Supreme Court and Judicial Review
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	1	Personality and Principle
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	2	Shaping the Constitution and the Court

<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	3	Ratification and the Bill of Rights
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	4	<b>John Marshall</b> Takes Control
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	5	Impeachment, Contract, and Federal Power
<i>American Ideals</i>	10	Publius
<i>American Ideals</i>	11	With Liberty and Justice For All
<i>American Ideals</i>	12	<b>Paine</b> and Burke
<i>Advocates and Opponents of Constitution</i>	12	The Bill of Rights
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	14	Creating the Constitution
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	15	<b>Hamilton's</b> Republic
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	14	<b>Hamilton</b> , List and the Case for Protection
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	16	Republicans and Federalists
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	17	<b>Adams</b> and Liberty
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	7	<b>John Quincy Adams</b> & American Continentalism
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	15	Disorganized Losers—The Anti-Federalists
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	18	The <b>Jeffersonian</b> Reaction
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	16	The "Genius" of <b>Thomas Jefferson</b>
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	38	The Antifederalist Critique
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	39	The Federalists' Response
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	41	Politics in the 1790s
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	42	The Alien and Sedition Acts
<i>Origins and Ideologies of the American Revolution</i>	43	The Election of 1800
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Thomas Jefferson</b> —The Pen of Freedom
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Thomas Jefferson</b> —Party Leader
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Thomas Jefferson</b> —Expansionist President
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Thomas Jefferson</b> —The Agonies of a Second Term
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	5	<b>Jefferson</b> and the "Empire of Liberty"
<i>American Identity</i>	11	<b>Eli Whitney</b> —The Inventor
<i>American Identity</i>	12	<b>Lewis and Clark</b> —The Explorers
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	21	The Disastrous War of 1812
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	6	The "Second War for Independence" (1812)
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	22	The "American System"
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	23	A Nation Announcing Itself
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	24	National Republican Follies
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	25	The Second Great Awakening
<i>American Identity</i>	13	Charles Grandison Finney—The Revivalist
<i>American Identity</i>	14	Horace Mann—The Educator
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	26	Dark Satanic Mills
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	27	The Military Chieftain
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	28	The Politics of Distrust
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Andrew Jackson</b> —Hero of the New Republic
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Andrew Jackson</b> —The Conqueror Returns
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Andrew Jackson</b> —The Warrior President
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Andrew Jackson</b> —A President Defiant
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	17	<b>Jacksonian</b> Democracy—The "People" Extended
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	29	The Monster Bank

<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	30	Whigs and Democrats
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	31	American Romanticism
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	32	The Age of Reform
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	33	Southern Society and the Defense of Slavery
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	34	Whose Manifest Destiny?
<i>Shaping America</i>		Inventing a Nation
<i>Shaping America</i>		Searching for Stability
<i>Shaping America</i>		A Peaceful Transfer of Power
<i>Shaping America</i>		<b>Jefferson's</b> Vision of America
<i>Shaping America</i>		The Market Revolution
<i>Shaping America</i>		A White Man's Democracy
<i>Shaping America</i>		The Slave South
<i>Shaping America</i>		Perfecting America
<i>Shaping America</i>		Moving Westward
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	18	Iconoclastic Individualism— <b>Thoreau</b>
<i>American Identity</i>	15	Ralph Waldo <b>Emerson</b> —The Philosopher
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	19	Inclusionist Stirrings— <b>Douglass</b> and <b>Stanton</b>
<i>American Identity</i>	16	Frederick <b>Douglass</b> —The Abolitionist
<i>American Identity</i>	17	Edmund <b>Ruffin</b> —The Champion of Slavery
<i>American Identity</i>	18	Brigham <b>Young</b> —The Religious Autocrat

## NAPOLEONIC EUROPE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	12	<b>Napoleon's</b> Glory and Defeat
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	21	The <b>Napoleonic</b> Empire—1803-15
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	5	The <b>Napoleonic</b> Era, 1799–1815
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	7	Rise of <b>Napoleon</b> —Heir of Revolution or New Form of Tyranny?
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	8	<b>Napoleonic</b> Europe—An Epoch of War
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	23	The Age of Napoleon

## THE RESTORATION OF ROYAL DYNASTIES AFTER NAPOLEON

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	13	The Congress of Vienna
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	24	The Congress of Vienna
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	14	The Concert of Europe System
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	15	Eastern and Western Questions
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	9	The Restoration and Reactionary Conservatism
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	10	The Challenge of Liberal Nationalism
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	5	The New Conservatism in Post-Revolutionary Europe
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	8	Opposing the Great Reform Act
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	9	<b>Robert Peel</b> and the Conservative Revival
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	10	<b>Smith, Ricardo, Malthus, Mill</b>
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	7	Seeing the Invisible Hand – <b>Adam Smith</b>
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	23	<b>Adam Smith</b> (1776) versus <b>Karl Marx</b> (1867)

<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	8	<b>Smith</b> on Workers, Politicians, Workers
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	9	<b>Smith</b> on the Problems of Commercial Society
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	10	<b>Smith</b> on Moral and Immoral Capitalism

### AMERICA FROM THE MEXICAN WAR TO ELECTION OF 1860

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>American Identity</i>	19	Frederick Law Olmsted—The Landscape Architect
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>James K. Polk</b> —Party Loyalist
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>James K. Polk</b> —The First Dark Horse
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>James K. Polk</b> —Apostle of Manifest Destiny
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	8	"Manifest Destiny" and War with Mexico
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	35	The Mexican War
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	36	The Great Compromise
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	37	Sectional Tensions Escalate
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	38	Drifting Toward Disaster
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	39	The Coming of War
<i>American Civil War</i>	1	Prelude to War
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	6	Conservatives in the American South
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	7	Northern Antebellum Conservatism
<i>American Civil War</i>	2	The Election of 1860
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	25	Abolition of Slavery and Serfdom
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	6	<b>Roger Taney</b> Takes Control
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	7	"A Small Pleasant-Looking Negro"
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	1	Young Man <b>Lincoln</b>
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	2	Whig Meteor
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	3	<b>Lincoln</b> , Law, and Politics
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	4	The Mind of <b>Abraham Lincoln</b>
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	5	<b>Lincoln</b> and Slavery
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	6	The Great Debates
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	7	<b>Lincoln</b> and Liberty, Too
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	22	Constitutionalizing the Slave Class
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	23	<b>Lincoln's</b> Reconstitution of America
<i>Shaping America</i>		Crisis and Compromise
<i>Shaping America</i>		Irrepressible Conflicts
<i>Shaping America</i>		The Union Collapses

### THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Abraham Lincoln</b> —Frontier Politician
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Abraham Lincoln</b> —The First Republican President
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	9	Causes and Diplomacy of the Civil War
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	8	The Uncertain President
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	9	The Emancipation Proclamation
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	10	<b>Lincoln's</b> Triumph
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	11	The President's Sword
<i>American Civil War</i>	3	The Lower South Secedes
<i>American Civil War</i>	4	The Crisis at <i>Fort Sumter</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	5	The Opposing Sides, I
<i>American Civil War</i>	6	The Opposing Sides, II
<i>American Civil War</i>	7	The Common Soldier

<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	40	The First Year of Fighting
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	43	Behind the Lines—Politics and Economics
<i>American Civil War</i>	8	<i>First Manassas or Bull Run</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	9	Contending for the Border States
<i>American Civil War</i>	10	Early Union Triumphs in the West
<i>American Civil War</i>	11	<i>Shiloh and Corinth</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	12	<i>The Peninsula Campaign</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	13	<i>The Seven Days' Battles</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	14	The Kentucky Campaign of 1862
<i>American Civil War</i>	15	<i>Antietam</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	16	The Background to Emancipation
<i>American Civil War</i>	17	Emancipation Completed
<i>American Civil War</i>	18	Filling the Ranks
<i>American Civil War</i>	19	Sinews of War—Finance and Supply
<i>American Civil War</i>	20	The War in the West, Winter 1862-63
<i>American Civil War</i>	21	The War in Virginia, Winter and Spring 1862-63
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	41	Shifting Tides of Battle
<i>American Civil War</i>	22	<i>Gettysburg</i>
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	22	General Pickett Leads a Charge (1863)
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	21	<b>Lincoln</b> , <i>Gettysburg Address</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	23	<i>Vicksburg, Port Hudson, and Tullahoma</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	24	A Season of Uncertainty, Summer and Fall 1863
<i>American Civil War</i>	25	Grant at <i>Chattanooga</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	26	The Diplomatic Front
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	42	Diplomatic Clashes and Sustaining the War
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	44	African Americans in Wartime
<i>American Civil War</i>	27	African Americans in Wartime, I
<i>American Civil War</i>	28	African Americans in Wartime, II
<i>American Civil War</i>	29	Wartime Reconstruction
<i>American Civil War</i>	30	The Naval War
<i>American Civil War</i>	31	The River War and Confederate Commerce Raiders
<i>American Civil War</i>	32	Women at War, I
<i>American Civil War</i>	33	Women at War, II
<i>American Civil War</i>	34	Stalemate in 1864
<i>American Civil War</i>	35	Sherman versus Johnston in Georgia
<i>American Identity</i>	20	William Tecumseh <b>Sherman</b> —The General
<i>American Civil War</i>	36	<i>The Wilderness to Spotsylvania</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	37	<i>Cold Harbor to Petersburg</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	38	The Confederate Home Front, I
<i>American Civil War</i>	39	The Confederate Home Front, II
<i>American Civil War</i>	40	The Northern Home Front, I
<i>American Civil War</i>	41	The Northern Home Front, II
<i>American Civil War</i>	42	Prisoners of War
<i>American Civil War</i>	43	<i>Mobile Bay and Atlanta</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	44	<i>Petersburg, the Crater, and the Valley</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	45	The Final Campaigns
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	45	The Union Drive to Victory
<i>American Civil War</i>	46	<i>Petersburg to Appomattox</i>
<i>American Civil War</i>	47	Closing Scenes and Reckonings
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Abraham Lincoln</b> —Wartime Leader

<i>American Civil War</i>	48	Remembering the War
<i>Great Presidents</i>		<b>Abraham Lincoln</b> —The Martyred President
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	11	Conservatism and the American Civil War
<i>Shaping America</i>		And the War Came
<i>Shaping America</i>		Home Fronts
<i>Shaping America</i>		Union Preserved, Freedom Secured
<i>The Life of Abraham Lincoln</i>	12	The Death of <b>Lincoln</b>

## EUROPEAN THOUGHT AND CULTURE IN THE 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	1	What is Intellectual History?
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	2	The Scientific Origins of the Enlightenment
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	3	The Emergence of the Modern Intellectual
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	6	The New German Philosophy
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	7	<b>Hegel</b> 's Philosophical Conception of History
<i>Search for a Meaningful Past</i>		<b>Hegel</b> 's Philosophy of History
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	13	<b>Hegel</b> on Capitalism and Individuality
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	8	The New Liberalism
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	9	The Literary Culture of Romanticism
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	10	The Meaning of the "Romantic Hero"
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	15	Feminism in Nineteenth-Century Culture
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	16	Women's Rights in a Man's World
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	17	<b>Tocqueville</b> and <b>Mill</b> —Rethinking Liberal Theory
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	18	Nationalisms and National Identities
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	19	The Novel as Art and Social Criticism
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	20	Science and Its Literary Critics
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	21	<b>Charles Darwin</b> and the New Biology
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	1	Before <b>Darwin</b>
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	2	Evolution in the Air
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	3	<b>Darwin</b> 's Inspiration
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	4	An Intellectual Revolution
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	5	Debates over Mechanism
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	6	Missing Links
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	7	Genetics Enters the Picture
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	8	Social Darwinism and Eugenics

<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	9	America's Anti-Evolution Crusade
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	10	The Neo-Darwinism Synthesis
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	11	Scientific Creationism
<i>Theory of Evolution</i>	12	Selfish Genes and Intelligent Design
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	24	<b>Charles Darwin</b> Takes an Ocean Voyage (1831)
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	35	Darwin and Darwinism
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	36	Social Darwinism
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	22	The Controversies of Social Darwinism
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	23	The Heroic Critic in Mass Society
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	24	Nietzsche's Critique of European Culture
<i>Search for a Meaningful Past</i>		<b>Nietzsche's</b> On the Advantage and Disadvantage of History for Life
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	17	<b>Pius IX</b> —Prisoner of the Vatican
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	18	The Challenge of Modernism
<i>A History of Russia</i>	6	Moral Rebellion—Nikolai Novikov

## THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	22	Beginnings of Industrialization—1760-1850
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	23	Consequences of Industrialization—1760-1850
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	6	The First Industrial Revolution, 1760–1850
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	11	Liberal Capitalism and Industrial Rev.— English Experience
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	12	The Social Impact of the Industrial Revolution
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	11	The Industrial Revolution and Classical Economics
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	12	Early Critiques of Industrial Capitalism
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	25	The Industrial Revolution
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	26	The Industrial Working Class
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	27	Capitalism and European Society
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	28	The Middle Class
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	29	Liberals and Liberalism
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	30	Liberal Government
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	31	Science and Progress
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	32	19th-Century Optimism

## THE AGE OF METTERNICH: FROM WATERLOO TO REVOLUTIONS OF 1848

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	24	The Liberal Response—1776-1861
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	25	The Romantic Response—1789-1870
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	26	The Socialist Response—1813-1905
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	27	Descent of Man; Rise of Woman—1830-90
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	7	The Era of <b>Metternich</b> , 1815–1848
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	8	The Revolutions of 1848
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the</i>	13	The Revolution in France

<i>Modern Age</i>		
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	14	Revolution in Central Europe
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	9	Europe, 1850–1871—An Overview
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	10	The Crimean War, 1853–1856
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	11	From <b>Napoleon</b> to <b>Napoleon</b> —France, 1815–1852
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	12	<b>Napoleon III</b> —An Evaluation
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	15	The Political Implications of the Revolution
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	33	Nationalism and 1848

### REFORM AND REACTION: RUSSIA DURING THE 1800s

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A History of Russia</i>	7	Alexander I—Imagining Reform
<i>A History of Russia</i>	8	The Decembrist Rebellion
<i>A History of Russia</i>	9	Nicholas I—Orthodoxy, Autocracy, Nationality
<i>A History of Russia</i>	10	Alexander Pushkin, Russia’s National Poet
<i>A History of Russia</i>	11	The Birth of the Intelligentsia
<i>A History of Russia</i>	12	Westernizers—Vissarion Belinskii
<i>A History of Russia</i>	13	Alexander II and the Great Reforms
<i>A History of Russia</i>	14	“Nihilists”
<i>A History of Russia</i>	15	Populists and Marxists
<i>A History of Russia</i>	16	Paths to Revolution—Lenin and Martov
<i>A History of Russia</i>	17	Lev Tolstoy
<i>A History of Russia</i>	18	The Reign of Alexander III

### AMERICA: RECONSTRUCTION AND INDUSTRIALIZATION

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	24	Equality in the Law and in Practice
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	25	Social Darwinism and Economic Laissez-Faire
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	26	Looking Backward, Looking Forward
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	8	The Civil War Amendments
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	12	Industrialists, Mugwumps, Traditionalists
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	46	Presidential Reconstruction
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	47	Congress Takes Command
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	48	Reconstruction Ends
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	49	Industrialization
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	50	Transcontinental Railroads
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	51	The Last Indian Wars
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	52	Farming the Great Plains
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	53	African Americans after Reconstruction
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	54	Men and Women
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	29	The Women’s Movement and the 19th Amendment
<i>American Identity</i>	21	Louisa May <b>Alcott</b> —The Professional Writer
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	55	Religion in Victorian America
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	56	The Populists
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	57	The New Immigration
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	58	City Life
<i>American Identity</i>	22	Andrew <b>Carnegie</b> —Entrepreneur
<i>American Identity</i>	23	“ <b>Buffalo Bill</b> ”—The Westerner



<i>American Identity</i>	24	<b>Black Elk</b> —The Holy Man
<i>American Identity</i>	25	John Wesley <b>Powell</b> —The Desert Theorist
<i>American Identity</i>	26	William <b>Mulholland</b> —The Water Engineer
<i>American Identity</i>	27	Samuel <b>Gompers</b> —The Trade Unionist
<i>American Identity</i>	28	Booker T. <b>Washington</b> —The "Race Leader"
<i>American Identity</i>	29	Emma <b>Goldman</b> —The Anarchist
<i>American Identity</i>	30	Abraham <b>Cahan</b> —The Immigrants' Advocate
<i>American Identity</i>	31	Isabella Stewart <b>Gardner</b> —The Collector
<i>American Identity</i>	32	Oliver Wendell <b>Holmes</b> —The Jurist
<i>American Identity</i>	33	Henry <b>Ford</b> —The Mass Producer
<i>American Identity</i>	34	Harry <b>Houdini</b> —The Sensationalist
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	59	Labor and Capital
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	30	Eugene V. Debs and Working-Class Socialism
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	60	Theodore Roosevelt and Progressivism
<i>Great Presidents</i>	21	Theodore Roosevelt—Patrician Reformer
<i>Great Presidents</i>	22	Theodore Roosevelt—The Cowboy as President
<i>Great Presidents</i>	23	Theodore Roosevelt—Progressive Dynamo
<i>Great Presidents</i>	24	Theodore Roosevelt—Third-Party Crusader
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	27	Teddy Roosevelt and Progressivism
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	28	Supreme Court and Laissez-Faire
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	10	The New Empire of Overseas Imperialism
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	11	Informal Empire – <b>Roosevelt to Wilson</b>
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	61	Mass Production
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	9	"Separate but Equal"
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	10	Two Justices from Boston
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	11	The Laissez-Faire Court
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	12	"Clear and Present Danger"
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	13	The Taft Court and the Twenties
<i>Shaping America</i>		Reconstructing the Nation
<i>Shaping America</i>		Looking Backward, Looking Forward

## BISMARCK AND CAVOUR

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	16	The Challenge of 1848 and Napoleon III
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	17	Britain's Empire
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	18	The Crimean War
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	19	Italian Unification
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	20	German Unification
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	21	The Bismarckian System
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	13	Italy on the Eve—An Overview
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	17	The Unification of Italy
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	14	Cavour and Napoleon III—"Unifying" Italy
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	15	Germany on the Eve
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	16	Age of Bismarck—Creating the German Empire
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	16	The Unification of Germany
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	34	The Unifications of Germany and Italy

## THE RISE OF EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	22	High Imperialism
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	18	The New Imperialism
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	19	Race, Religion, and Greed—Explaining European Expansion
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	13	Disraeli and Tory Imperialism
<i>Churchill</i>	1	Heritage and Destiny
<i>Churchill</i>	2	Young Churchill
<i>Churchill</i>	3	On the Empire's Frontier
<i>Churchill</i>	4	Political Beginnings

## CAPITALISM AND THE SOCIALIST RESPONSE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	21	The Socialist Response
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	20	Marx and the Challenge of Socialism
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	37	Socialism and Utopianism
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	38	38Marx and Marxism
<i>Search for a Meaningful Past</i>		Marx's Historical Materialism
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	13	Hegelianism and the Young Marx
<i>European Thought and Culture in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	14	Marx's Social Critique
<i>Making History</i>	19	The Apocalypse of Karl Marx
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	16	Marx and Engels – the Communist Manifesto
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	17	Marx's Capital and the Degradation of Work
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	21	The Social Problem and the Crisis of Liberalism
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	22	A New Conservatism—Anti-Modernism and Origins of Fascism
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	23	European Cultural and Intellectual Life
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	24	Social Norms, Social Strains in the Belle Epoque
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	25	The International System, 1871-1890
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	28	Nationalism—1815-48
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	17	The British Way
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	18	The Russian Experience, 1789–1881
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	20	The Industrialization of Europe
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	29	Nationalism—1848-1871
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	23	England, 1868–1914—Liberalism to Democracy
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	24	The Third Republic—France, 1870–1914
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	25	Bismarckian and Wilhelminian Germany
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	26	Flawed States—Austria-Hungary and Italy
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	27	Russia, Turkey, and the Balkans
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	28	Bismarck Dominates Europe, 1870–1890
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	29	The “New” Imperialism

<i>Events That Changed History</i>	25	Louis Pasteur Cures a Child (1885)
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	30	The Diplomacy of Imperialism, 1890–1907
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	14	The Rise of Labour and the House of Lords
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	15	The Idea of Anglo-Saxon Supremacy
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	26	Two Wright Brothers Take a Flight (1903)

### EUROPEAN ART IN THE 1900s

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A History of European Art</i>	46	Cubism and Early Modern Painting
<i>A History of European Art</i>	47	Modern Sculpture—Rodin and Brancusi
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	21	The Human Condition—Munch, Matisse, Schiele
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	22	Art in Time of War—Monet and Picasso
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	23	Time and Memory—Magritte, Hopper, Gorky
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	24	Expressive Abstractions—Pollock and Hofmann
<i>A History of European Art</i>	48	Art between Two Wars—Kandinsky to Picasso
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	4	Intellectual Foundations—Nietzsche and Freud

### THE COMING OF THE GREAT WAR

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	23	The Reconfigured World of 1900
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	24	Balkan Instability
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	39	Reactions to Rationalism
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	40	Fin de Siècle
<i>AUDIO-Must History Repeat Great Conflicts of Century</i>	4	The Origins of the First World War
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	19	The Apogee of Europe, 1870–1914
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	30	Imperial Rivalry—1870-1914
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	31	Industrial Rivalry—1870-1914
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	32	The Alliance System—1872-1914
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	33	Decadence & Malaise—circa 1900
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	32	The Origins of World War I
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	27	The Archduke Ferdinand Makes a State Visit (1914)
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	26	Breakdown of International System and Slide Toward War
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	27	Multi-national Empires of Central and Eastern Europe
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	28	The July Crisis and the Outbreak of War
<i>A History of Russia</i>	19	Nicholas II, the Last Tsar
<i>A History of Russia</i>	20	The Revolution of 1905
<i>A History of Russia</i>	21	Peasant Life and Culture
<i>A History of Russia</i>	22	The Modern City and Its Discontents
<i>A History of Russia</i>	23	Fin-de-Siècle Culture—Decadence and Iconoclasm
<i>A History of Russia</i>	24	Fin-de-Siècle Culture—The Religious Renaissance
<i>A History of Russia</i>	25	War and Revolution
<i>A History of Russia</i>	26	Democratic Russia—1917
<i>Great Presidents</i>	25	Woodrow Wilson—American Visionary
<i>Great Presidents</i>	26	Woodrow Wilson—The Professor as Politician
<i>Great Presidents</i>	27	Woodrow Wilson—The World Stage
<i>Great Presidents</i>	28	Woodrow Wilson—The Fight for Postwar Peace

## THE GREAT WAR OF 1914-18

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	41	World War I
<i>Churchill</i>	5	Churchill and Controversy
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	25	.The Outbreak of World War I
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	26	World War I—Total War
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	1	Framing the 20th Century
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	2	The Opening Act—World War I
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	34	The Great War Begins—1914-16
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	35	Breaking the Deadlock—1915-17
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	31	Europe in Crisis, 1908–1914—Outbreak of War
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	33	The Great War—A Military Overview
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	34	The Home Front During Total War
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	35	The Impact of World War I—New World Disorder
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	4	World War I
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	62	World War I—The Road to Intervention
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	63	World War I—Versailles and Wilson’s Gambit
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	5	Total War—Mobilization and Mass Death
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	29	The War to End All Wars—The Experience of the Trenches
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	1	A Meeting of Two Worlds
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	7	War’s Aftermath—The Hinge of Violence
<i>History of Hitler’s Empire</i>	2	The First World War and Its Legacy
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	36	Looking Back, Thinking Ahead
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	22	Remarque, <i>All Quiet on the Western Front</i>
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	12	“The War to End All Wars”

## RUSSIAN REVOLUTION OF 1917

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	1	Nicholas II and the Russian Empire
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	2	The Failure of Constitutional Government
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	3	Russia and the First World War
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	43	The Disintegration of the Established Order
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	44	The Bolshevik Revolution
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	36	The Russian Revolution—1917-22
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	1	Defining Utopia and Terror
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	2	The Legacy of Revolutions
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	3	Omens of Conflict
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	6	Total Revolution in Russia
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	31	The Bolshevik Revolution
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	12	Communist Revolution in Russia
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	10	Communist Ideology—From Marx to Lenin
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	4	Lenin and the Origins of Bolshevism
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	28	Lenin and One Night in Petrograd (1917)
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	5	Lenin Comes to Power
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	6	Lenin and the Making of a Bolshevik State
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	23	Lenin’s Critique – Imperialism and War

<i>A History of Russia</i>	27	Bolsheviks in Power
<i>A History of Russia</i>	28	Civil War

## CHINA: 1917 to 1949

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	9	The Birth of Chinese Communism, 1917–1925
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	10	Chiang, Mao, and Civil War, 1926–1934
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	32	Mao Zedong Begins His Long March (1934)
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	11	The Republican Experiment, 1927–1937
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	12	“Resist Japan!” 1937–1945
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	13	Chiang’s Last Stand, 1945–1949

## THE VERSAILLES TREATY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	27	The Paris Settlement
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	37	The End of the War—1917-22
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	30	The Treaty of Versailles and the Failed Peace
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	3	Framing the Peace—The Paris Peace Treaties
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	2	Wilson & the Breakup of the Ottoman Empire
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	13	The Peace Treaty and Wilson’s Heritage
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	42	The Treaty of Versailles

## THE ROARING TWENTIES

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Churchill</i>	6	Post-War Challenges
<i>Churchill</i>	7	In the Wilderness
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	28	Interwar Europe
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	14	Interwar Isolation and Internationalism
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	5	Art and the Post-War “Crisis of Meaning”
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	6	Gender Crisis—The “Woman Question”
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	16	No Vote for Women
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	7	The Origins of “Mass Society”
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	8	Defining Mass Society and Its Consequences
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	7	The Twenties
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	64	The 1920s
<i>A History of Russia</i>	29	Paths to Socialism—the 1920s
<i>American Identity</i>	35	Al <b>Capone</b> —The Crime Boss
<i>American Identity</i>	36	Herbert <b>Hoover</b> —The Humanitarian
<i>American Identity</i>	37	Duke <b>Ellington</b> —The Jazzman
<i>American Identity</i>	38	Charles <b>Lindbergh</b> —The Aviator

## THE GREAT DEPRESSION

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	29	Europe into Crisis
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	38	Recovery & Depression in the West—1919-36
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	9	Crisis of Capitalism—The Great Depression
<i>History of Hitler’s Empire</i>	4	The Twenties and the Great Depression
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	3	The Interwar Period
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	31	Hamiltonian Means for Jeffersonian Ends

<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	32	FDR, the New Deal, and the Supreme Court
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	29	The Day the Stock Market Crashed (1929)
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	65	The Wall Street Crash and the Great Depression
<i>Great Presidents</i>	29	Roosevelt—Provocative Politician
<i>Great Presidents</i>	30	Roosevelt—New Dealer
<i>Great Presidents</i>	31	Roosevelt—Into the Storm
<i>Great Presidents</i>	32	Franklin D. Roosevelt—President in a World at War
<i>Great Presidents</i>	33	Harry S Truman—A Struggle for Success
<i>Great Presidents</i>	34	Harry S Truman—Needing America’s Prayers
<i>Great Presidents</i>	35	Harry S Truman—Winning the Peace
<i>Great Presidents</i>	36	Harry S Truman—No Accidental President
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	31	Franklin Roosevelt Becomes President (1933)
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	66	The New Deal
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	17	American Conservatives after World War I
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	18	Opposing the New Deal
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	19	The Tory Party from Bonar Law to Churchill
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	14	Wins and Losses for New Deal Laws
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	15	“Court Packing” and Constitutional Revolution
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	16	The New Dealers Take Control
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	17	“Beyond the Reach of Majorities”
<i>American Identity</i>	42	Shirley Temple—The Child Prodigy
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	18	Pearl Harbor and Panic

### THE RISE OF FASCISM IN ITALY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Churchill</i>	8	The Nazi Menace
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	34	Mussolini and the Emergence of Italian Fascism
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	35	The Democracies in Crisis
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	11	The Rise of Fascism
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	11	Fascism
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	45	Fascism in Italy
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	40	Fascist Italy, Nazi Germany—1922-36

### STALIN AND THE GREAT TERROR OF THE THIRTIES

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	39	Totalitarian Russia—1918-39
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	32	Civil War and the Establishment of the Soviet State
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	8	Communism
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	14	The Totalitarian State? The Soviet Union
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	33	The Soviet System Under Stalin
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	9	Stalin
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	10	Soviet Civilization
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	8	Stalin and the “Second October Revolution”
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	9	Stalin and the “Great Terror”
<i>A History of Russia</i>	30	Joseph Stalin
<i>A History of Russia</i>	31	Stalin’s Revolution

<i>A History of Russia</i>	32	Joy and Terror—Society and Culture in the 1930s
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	19	George Orwell, <i>1984</i>

## THE RISE OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM IN GERMANY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Must History Repeat Great Conflicts of Century</i>	5	The Problems and Promise of Collective Security
<i>Must History Repeat Great Conflicts of Century</i>	6	The Origins of the Second World War
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	3	The Weimar Republic and the Rise of the Nazi Party
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	46	The Nazi Regime in Germany
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	47	Europe Between the Wars
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	36	Hitler and the Rise of Nazism in Germany
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	30	Hitler Becomes Chancellor of Germany (1933)
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	13	The Totalitarian State? Nazi Germany
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	12	The 1930s—The “Low Dishonest Decade”
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	13	Nazism
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	1	The Third Reich, Hitler, and the 20th Century
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	14	Hitler
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	37	Totalitarianism—The Third Reich
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	5	The Nazi Breakthrough
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	6	Hitler's Assumption of Power
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	38	The Third Reich—Ideology and Domestic Policy
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	39	Ideology and Hitler's Foreign Policy
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	7	Racial Policy and the Totalitarian State
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	8	Hitler's Foreign Policy
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	9	Munich and the Triumph of National Socialism
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	40	The Twenty-Year Crisis—The International System, 1919-1939
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	42	The Failure of Diplomacy—1935-39
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	19	The Troubled Pontificate of Pius XII

## WORLD WAR II: EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Churchill</i>	9	Rallying the Nation
<i>Churchill</i>	10	The Tide of War Turns
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	1	The Origins of the Second World War
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	2	Hitler's Challenge to the International System, 1933–1936
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	3	The Failure of the International System
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	4	The Coming of War
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	30	World War II
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	31	Aftermath and Peace Plans
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	10	Stalin, Hitler and the Road to War
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	11	The USSR at War
<i>A History of Russia</i>	33	The “Great Patriotic War”

<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	41	The Coming of War, 1939
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	15	World War II
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	10	War in the West, War in the East
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	44	The World at War
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	24	The European War
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	1	Bonhoeffer, <i>Letters and Papers From Prison</i>
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	35	Churchill, <i>My Early Life; Painting as a Pastime; WWII</i>
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	43	World War II—1932-42
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	44	World War II—1942-45
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	68	World War II—The European Theater
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	5	Blitzkrieg
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	42	The Blitzkrieg, 1940-1941
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	6	The German Offensive in the West
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	7	“Their Finest Hour”—Britain Alone
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	8	The Battle of Britain
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	9	Hitler Moves East
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	10	The Germans Before Moscow
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	15	The War in North Africa
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	16	War in the Mediterranean—The Invasions of Sicily and Italy
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	17	Stalingrad—The Turning Point on the Eastern Front
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	18	Eisenhower and Operation Overlord
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	19	D-Day to Paris
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	20	Operation Market Garden and the Battle of the Bulge
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	28	The Race for Berlin
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	24	War in the Air
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	25	Hitler's New Order in Europe
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	26	“The Man's Army”
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	27	Daily Life, Culture, and Society in Wartime
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	30	The Costs of War

## WORLD WAR II: PACIFIC

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	23	Asian Empires and a Shogunate
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	28	China and Japan—19th-Century Pressures
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	21	Japan—The Path to Modernization
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	67	World War II—The Road to Pearl Harbor
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	15	US Entry into World War II
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	22	Japan—A New Imperial Power
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	23	The Pacific War
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	69	World War II—The Pacific Theater
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	11	The War in Asia
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	12	The Japanese Gamble
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	13	The Height of Japanese Power
<i>American Identity</i>	40	Douglas MacArthur—The World-Power Warrior



<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	14	Turning the Tide in the Pacific—Midway and Guadalcanal
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	21	Advance across the Pacific
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	22	Turning Point in SW Pacific—Leyte Gulf and the Philippines
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	23	The Final Drive for Japan—Iwo Jima, Okinawa, and Tokyo
<i>World War II: A Military and Social History</i>	29	Truman, the Bomb, and the End of the War in the Pacific
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	33	The Atomic Bomb Is Dropped by Truman (1945)
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	16	WWII Diplomacy and FDR Legacy

## THE HOLOCAUST

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	11	Holocaust—Hitler's War Against the Jews
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	41	The Holocaust—1933-45
<i>The Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	22	The Longest Hatred—European Anti-Semitism
<i>History of Hitler's Empire</i>	12	Final Solution
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	16	Nazi Genocide and Master Plans
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	43	The Holocaust
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	25	The Holocaust

## THE COLD WAR BEGINS

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	17	Origins of the Cold War
<i>Churchill</i>	11	Champion of Freedom
<i>Churchill</i>	12	The Legacy of Churchill
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	32	The Cold War Begins
<i>AUDIO-Must History Repeat Great Conflicts of Century</i>	7	The Origins of the Cold War
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	27	Origins of the Cold War
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	45	The Origins of the Cold War
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	17	The Cold War
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	12	Stalin's Last Years
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	13	De-Stalinization
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	45	American Hegemony, Soviet Challenge—1945-75
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	46	Rebuilding Europe—1945-85
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	70	The Cold War
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	28	The Cold War in American Society
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	33	Blocs and Decolonization
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	21	American Anticommunism and McCarthyism
<i>History of the Supreme Court 19</i>		The Supreme Court and the Communist Party
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	19	<b>Eisenhower</b> and the Global Cold War
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	20	<b>Kennedy</b> and the Ultimate Cold War Crisis
<i>Great Presidents</i>	37	John F. <b>Kennedy</b> —The Construction of a Politician
<i>Great Presidents</i>	38	John F. <b>Kennedy</b> —The Emergence of a President
<i>Great Presidents</i>	39	John F. <b>Kennedy</b> —A President in Crisis
<i>Great Presidents</i>	40	John F. <b>Kennedy</b> —His Final Challenges

## THE STRUGGLE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	33	The Racial Revolution
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	34	The New Egalitarianism and Freedom
<i>Great Presidents</i>	41	Lyndon Johnson—Politician in the Rough
<i>Great Presidents</i>	42	Lyndon Johnson—Professional Politician
<i>Great Presidents</i>	43	Lyndon Johnson—Building the Great Society
<i>Great Presidents</i>	44	Lyndon Johnson—Acrimony at Home and Abroad
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	20	Thurgood Marshall—Lawyer and Justice
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	21	Five Jim Crow Schools and Five Cases
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	22	The Hearts and Minds of Black Children
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	23	“War against the Constitution”
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	24	Earl Warren—Politician to Chief Justice
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	35	Dr. Martin Luther King Leads a March (1963)
<i>American Identity</i>	43	George Wallace—The Demagogue
<i>American Identity</i>	47	Jesse Jackson—The Civil Rights Legatee

## COMMUNISM IN ASIA

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	18	Mao
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	14	“The Chinese People Have Stood Up!”
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	15	Korea, Taiwan, and the Cold War, 1950–1954
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	18	Cold War Turns Hot – Asia & Korean War
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	15	China—The Legacy of Imperialism
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	16	The Chinese Revolution
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	34	Development Models—Communist China
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	19	Cambodia and Pol Pot’s Killing Fields
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	20	East Germany, the Soviet Union, North Korea
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	71	The Korean War and McCarthyism
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	76	The Vietnam War
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	21	Vietnam and the War at Home
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	16	Socialist Transformation, 1953–1957
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	17	Cracks in the Monolith, 1957–1958
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	18	The Great Leap Forward, 1958–1960
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	19	Demise of the Great Leap Forward, 1959–1962
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	20	“Never Forget Class Struggle!” 1962–1965
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	21	“Long Live Chairman Mao!” 1964–1965
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	22	Mao’s Last Revolution Begins, 1965–1966
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	23	The Children’s Crusade, 1966–1967
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	24	The Storm Subsides, 1968–1969
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	25	The Sino-Soviet War of Nerves, 1964–1969
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	26	Nixon, Kissinger, and China, 1969–1972
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	22	The <b>Nixon-Kissinger</b> Grand Design
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	27	Mao’s Deterioration and Death, 1971–1976
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	28	The Legacy of Mao Zedong—An Appraisal

## POSTWAR EUROPE

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	20	The Reaction to Labour and Nationalization

<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	34	The European Project
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	26	Existentialism in Post—War Europe
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	29	Science and the State in Cold War America
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	30	The Welfare State
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	46	The Division of Europe
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	17	Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, <i>The Gulag Archipelago</i>
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	20	The Age of Vatican II
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	21	The Transitional Pontificate of Paul VI
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	22	The Vatican and What It Does
<i>Development of European Civilization</i>	48	The New Europe

### BERLIN WALL TO COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	35	The Reagan Revolution
<i>Great Presidents</i>	45	Ronald Reagan—”The Gipper”
<i>Great Presidents</i>	46	Ronald Reagan—A Conservative in the White House
<i>Great Presidents</i>	47	Ronald Reagan—The Acting President
<i>Great Presidents</i>	48	Ronald Reagan—The Teflon President
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	35	The Fall of the Wall
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	14	Gorbachev and Perestroika
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	15	The Disintegration of the USSR
<i>Rise and Fall of Soviet Communism</i>	16	Rebirth of Russia or the Rebirth of the USSR?
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	47	The Collapse of Communism
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	23	Ideology Anew and the End of the Cold War
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	21	From the Berlin Wall to the Balkans
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	45	Communism—From Reform to Collapse, 1956—90
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	23	John Paul II—”The Great?”
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	32	The End of the Cold War
<i>A History of Russia</i>	34	The Soviet Union After Stalin
<i>A History of Russia</i>	35	Private and Public Dissidence
<i>A History of Russia</i>	36	Mikhail Gorbachev—Perestroika and Glasnost

### POST-COLONIAL AFRICA, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	31	The Process of Decolonization
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	32	Challenges for Post-Colonial Societies
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	39	Hard Cases—Africa
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	40	An African Case Study—Nigeria
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	17	India—The Legacy of Imperialism
<i>Books That Have Made History</i>	34	Gandhi, <i>An Autobiography</i>
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	18	India—The Road to Independence
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	35	Development Models—Democratic India
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	36	The Authoritarian Development State—Japan
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	37	The Japanese Model—Available for Export?
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	38	Latin America—Dictatorship and Democracy
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	22	Rwanda

## THE POST-COLONIAL MIDDLE EAST

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	33	Competing Nationalisms—The Middle East
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	23	Saddam Hussein’s Iraq
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	4	U.S. & the Middle East During World War II
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	5	Origins of the Cold War in the Middle East
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	6	Truman & the Creation of Israel
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	7	Eisenhower, the Cold War & the Middle East
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	8	The Suez Crisis & Arab Nationalism
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	9	Kennedy—Engaging Middle Eastern Nationalism
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	34	John F. Kennedy is Assassinated (1963)
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	10	Johnson—Taking Sides
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	11	The Six—Day War
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	12	The Nixon Doctrine & the Middle East
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	13	The Yom Kippur War & Kissinger’s Diplomacy
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	14	Carter & Camp David
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	15	The Iranian Revolution & the Hostage Crisis
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	16	Era of Limits—Energy Crises of the 1970s
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	17	The Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	18	Reagan & the Middle East
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	19	The First Palestinian Intifada
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	20	The Gulf War
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	21	The Rise & Fall of the Oslo Peace Process
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	22	The United States & the Kurds

## LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	41	A Generation of Protests—Civil Rights
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	42	A Generation of Protests—1968
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	43	Global Women’s Movements
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	44	The Rise of Fundamentalist Politics
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	46	The “End of History”?
<i>Europe and Western Civilization in the Modern Age</i>	48	Conclusion—Europe on the Eve of the 21st Century
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	72	The Affluent Society
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	73	The Civil Rights Movement
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	74	The New Frontier and the Great Society
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	75	The Rise of Mass Media
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	77	The Women’s Movement
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	78	Nixon and Watergate
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	79	Environmentalism
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	80	Religion in Twentieth-Century America
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	81	Carter and the Reagan Revolution
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	25	Upheavals of the 1960s
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	24	National Review and Barry Goldwater
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	26	The Neoconservatives
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	27	The Neoconservatives and Foreign Policy
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	28	Christian Conservatives and the New Right
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	29	Margaret Thatcher’s Counterrevolution
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	31	Reagan Triumphant

<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	83	Clinton’s America and the Millennium
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	25	“We Beg Thy Blessings”
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	26	“You Have the Right to Remain Silent”
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	27	The Warren Court Reshapes the Constitution
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	28	Earl Warren Leaves, Warren Burger Arrives
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	29	“A Right to Privacy”
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	30	From Abortion to Watergate
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	31	The Court Faces Affirmative Action
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	32	Down from the Pedestal, Out of the Closet
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	33	Burning Flags and Burning Crosses
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	34	Prayer and Abortion Return to the Court
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	35	One Vote Decides Two Crucial Cases
<i>History of the Supreme Court</i>	36	Looking Back and Looking Ahead
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	84	Reflections
<i>Diplomatic History of Europe</i>	36	Post–Cold War to the Present
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	20	Dietrich Bonhoeffer and Maximilian Kolbe
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	21	Damien of Molokai and Teresa of Calcutta
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	22	From Slavery to Martin Luther King
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	23	Gustavo Gutierrez and Liberation Theology
<i>Cycles of American Political Thought</i>	36	Cycles of American Political Conversations

## CHINA RISING

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	29	The Post-Mao Interregnum, 1976–1977
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	30	Hua Guofeng and the Four Modernizations
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	31	Deng Takes Command, 1978–1979
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	32	The Historic Third Plenum, 1978
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	33	The “Normalization” of U.S.-China Relations
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	34	Deng Consolidates His Power, 1979–1980
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	35	Socialist Democracy and the Rule of Law
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	36	Burying Mao, 1981–1983
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	37	“To Get Rich Is Glorious,” 1982–1986
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	38	The Fault Lines of Reform, 1984–1987
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	39	The Road to Tiananmen, 1987–1989
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	40	The Empire Strikes Back, 1989
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	41	After the Deluge, 1989–1992

## GLOBALIZATION AND TERRORISM IN 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>America &amp; World: Diplomatic History</i>	24	The United States and the World Since 1991
<i>Popes and the Papacy</i>	24	Benedict XVI, the Future, and the Past
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	47	The New Europe—1985-2001
<i>Foundations of Western Civilization II</i>	48	The Meaning of Western Civilization
<i>Utopia and Terror in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	24	The Future of Terror
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	47	Globalization and Its Challenges
<i>Interpreting 20<sup>th</sup> Century</i>	48	A New World Order?
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	23	The United States & Osama bin Laden
<i>The United States and the Middle East</i>	24	September 11 & Its Aftermath
<i>History of the United States, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i>	82	The New World Order
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	36	Globalization and World History

<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	1	World Economy Since 1950
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	2	USA in World Economy 1965 to 1995
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	3	US Economy Resurgent?
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	4	Europe – From Catch-Up to Jobless Growth
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	5	The Single European Market
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	6	Rise of the Euro
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	7	Economy of the Soviet Union
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	8	Transitions from Communism to Markets
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	9	Japan’s Economic Miracle
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	10	When Japan’s Bubble Economy Burst
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	11	Government v Market in East Asia
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	12	East Asia’s Tigers-Restore the Roar
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	13	China’s Gradualist Economic Reforms
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	14	China’s Challenges for Continued Growth
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	15	India and the License Raj
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	16	India’s Turn Toward Market Economics
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	17	Inherited Institutions in the Middle East
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	18	Curse of Oil Wealth in the Middle East
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	19	Africa’s Geography and History
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	20	Time for Optimism on Africa?
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	21	Latin America and Import Substitution
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	22	Markets or Populism in Latin America?
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	23	Globalization in Goods and Services
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	24	Globalization in Capital Flows
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	25	The Foreign Exchange Market
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	26	Migration-Senders and Receivers
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	31	Women in the Global Economy
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	32	Improving Governance-Fighting Corruption
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	33	Foreign Aid-Promises and Limits
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	34	The Multilaterals-World Bank, IMF and WTO
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	36	Globalization and Convergence
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	27	Global Population Growth
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	28	World Poverty-Growth or Redistribution?
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	29	Global Food Markets – The Supply/Demand Race
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	30	An Urbanizing World
<i>America and New Global Economy</i>	35	The Economics of Global Climate Change
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	1	From Free Markets to State Economies
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	2	A Brief History of Economic Growth
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	3	Economic Growth and Human Behavior
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	4	The Birth of the Western Free Market
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	5	American Economic Strategies
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	6	America and Europe - Divergent Approaches
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	7	State-Led Theories of Economic Growth
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	8	Secrets of Rapid Growth in Tiger Economies
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	9	Lessons and Limits of Japan’s Economic Model
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	10	From Closed to Open Economies
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	11	How Can We Manage Global Growth?
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	12	China’s Policies and the World Economy
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	13	Merging the Theories of East and West
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	14	Lessons about Economic Success

<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	15	Roots of Economic Failure
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	16	Politics, Statecraft, and the Fate of Economies
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	17	Corruption and Its Impact on Growth
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	18	Informal, Inefficient Markets
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	19	Technology and the Instant Economy
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	20	Possible Strains on Global Economic Growth
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	21	Latin America: Moving Away from Free Markets
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	22	Financial Crises and Economic Theory
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	23	The Multipolar Economic World
<i>Why Economies Rise and Fall</i>	24	Driving Forces, Emerging Trends
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	42	The “Roaring Nineties,” 1992–1999
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	43	The Rise of Chinese Nationalism, 1993–2001
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	44	China’s Lost Territories—Taiwan, Hong Kong
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	45	China in the New Millennium, 2000–2008
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	46	China’s Information Revolution
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	47	“One World, One Dream”—The 2008 Olympics
<i>The Fall and Rise of China</i>	48	China’s Rise—The Sleeping Giant Stirs
<i>Events That Changed History</i>	36	September 11, 2001

### THE AFRICAN EXPERIENCE: FROM “LUCY” TO MANDELA

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>The African Experience</i>	1	Finding the "Lost Continent"
<i>The African Experience</i>	2	Africa's Many Natural Environments
<i>The African Experience</i>	3	A Virtual Tour of the Great Land
<i>The African Experience</i>	4	The Cradle of Humankind
<i>The African Experience</i>	5	Crops, Cattle, Iron—Taming a Continent
<i>The African Experience</i>	6	Kinship and Community—Societies Take Shape
<i>The African Experience</i>	7	Like Nothing Else—The Ancient Nile Valley
<i>The African Experience</i>	8	Soul and Spirit—Religion in Africa
<i>The African Experience</i>	9	Ethiopia—Outpost of Christianity
<i>The African Experience</i>	10	West Africa's "Golden Age"
<i>The African Experience</i>	11	The Swahili Commercial World
<i>The African Experience</i>	12	Great Zimbabwe and the Cities of the South
<i>The African Experience</i>	13	The Atlantic Slave Trade—The Scope
<i>The African Experience</i>	14	The Atlantic Slave Trade—The Impact
<i>The African Experience</i>	15	South Africa—The Dutch Cape Colony
<i>The African Experience</i>	16	South Africa—The Zulu Kingdom
<i>The African Experience</i>	17	South Africa—The Frontier and Unification
<i>The African Experience</i>	18	South Africa—Diamonds and Gold
<i>The African Experience</i>	19	Prelude to the "Scramble for Africa"
<i>The African Experience</i>	20	European Conquest and African Resistance
<i>The African Experience</i>	21	Colonial Africa—New Realities
<i>The African Experience</i>	22	Colonial Africa—Comparisons and Change
<i>The African Experience</i>	23	The Lion Awakens—The Rise of Nationalism
<i>The African Experience</i>	24	The Peaceful Paths to Independence
<i>The African Experience</i>	25	The Congo—Promise and Pain
<i>The African Experience</i>	26	Segregation to Apartheid in South Africa
<i>The African Experience</i>	27	The Armed Struggles for Independence
<i>The African Experience</i>	28	The First Taste of Freedom
<i>The African Experience</i>	29	The Taste Turns Sour

<i>The African Experience</i>	30	The World Turns Down—The "Permanent Crisis"
<i>The African Experience</i>	31	A New Dawn? The Democratic Revival
<i>The African Experience</i>	32	The South African Miracle
<i>The African Experience</i>	33	The Unthinkable—The Rwanda Genocide
<i>The African Experience</i>	34	The New Plague—HIV/AIDS in Africa
<i>The African Experience</i>	35	Zimbabwe—Background to Contemporary Crisis
<i>The African Experience</i>	36	Africa Found

## GLOBAL WARMING

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	1	Is Earth Warming?
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	2	Butterflies, Glaciers, and Hurricanes
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	3	Ice Age and Beyond
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	4	In the Greenhouse
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	5	A Tale of Three Planets
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	6	Global Recycling
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	7	The Human Factor
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	8	Computing the Future
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	9	Impacts of Climate Change
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	10	Energy and Climate
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	11	Energy – Resources and Alternatives
<i>Earth's Changing Climate</i>	12	Sustainable Futures?

## GENERAL MATERIAL

COURSE	LESSON #	LESSON TITLE
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	11	World Religions and Their Consequences
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	15	Western Civilization in World Context
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	21	Transformations in Western Europe
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	26	Modernization and Nationalisms
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	27	Formation of Latin American Civilization
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	29	The 20th–21st Centuries as a New Period
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	30	The World Economy—Change and Continuity
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	32	The United States in World History
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	33	Contemporary Democracy
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	34	Contemporary Cultural Change
<i>A Brief History of the World</i>	35	Gender in Contemporary World History
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	22	American Traditionalists
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	23	Libertarianism
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	30	Monarchs and Prime Ministers
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	33	Pale conservatives and Theo conservatives
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	34	Culture Wars
<i>The Conservative Tradition</i>	35	Unresolved Paradoxes
<i>The World's Greatest Paintings</i>	1	Greatness in Painting
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	1	What Makes a Great Christian?
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	19	The Monks of Mount Athos
<i>Lives of Great Christians</i>	24	Defining the Christian Life
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	1	Why Think about Capitalism
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	2	The Greek and Christian Traditions
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	3	Hobbes' Challenge to the Traditions
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	4	Dutch Commerce and National Power



<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	12	Conservatism and Periphery Capitalism – Moser
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	18	Matthew Arnold on Capitalism and Culture
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	19	Individual and Community – Tones v Simmer
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	20	The German Debate over Rationalization
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	21	Cultural Sources of Capitalism – Max Weber
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	22	Schumpeter on Innovation and Resentment
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	24	Fascists on Capitalism – Fryer and Schmitt
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	25	Misses and Hayek on Irrational Socialism
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	26	Schumpeter on Capitalism’s Self-Destruction
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	27	The Rise of Welfare-State Capitalism
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	28	Pluralism as Limit to Social Justice: Hayek
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	29	Herbert Marcuse and the New Left Critique
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	30	Contradictions of Post-Industrial Society
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	31	The Family under Capitalism
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	32	Tensions with Democracy – Buchanan and Olson
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	33	End of Communism, New Era of Globalization
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	34	Capitalism and Nationalism: Ernest Gillnet
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	35	The Varieties of Capitalism
<i>Thinking about Capitalism</i>	36	Intrinsic Tensions of Capitalism
<i>American Identity</i>	41	Leonard Bernstein—The Musical Polymath
<i>American Identity</i>	44	William F. Buckley, Jr.—The Conservative.
<i>American Identity</i>	45	Roberto Clemente—The Athlete
<i>American Identity</i>	48	Stability and Change

## CIVIL LIBERTIES AND THE BILL OF RIGHTS

<b>COURSE</b>	<b>LESSON #</b>	<b>LESSON TITLE</b>
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	1	What Are Civil Liberties?
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	2	The Bill of Rights—An Overview
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	3	Two Types of Liberty—Positive and Negative
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	4	The Court and Constitutional Interpretation
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	5	Marbury v Madison and Judicial Review
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	6	Private Property and the Founding
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	7	Lecher v New York and Economic Due Process
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	8	The Takings Clause of the Fifth Amendment
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	9	Fundamental Rights—Privacy and Personhood
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	10	Privacy—Early Cases
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	11	Roe v Wade and Reproductive Autonomy
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	12	Privacy and Autonomy—From Roe to Casey
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	13	Other Privacy Interests—Family
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	14	Other Privacy Interests—Sexuality
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	15	Same-Sex Marriages and the Constitution
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	16	The Right to Die and the Constitution
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	17	Cruel and Unusual? The Death Penalty
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	18	The First Amendment—An Overview
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	19	Internal Security and the First Amendment
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	20	Symbolic Speech and Expressive Conduct
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	21	Indecency and Obscenity
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	22	Hate Speech and Fighting Words
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	23	The Right to Silence
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	24	Why Is Freedom of Religion So Complex?

<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	25	School Prayer and the Establishment Clause
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	26	Religion—Strict Separation or Accommodation?
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	27	The Free Exercise Clause—Acting on Beliefs
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	28	Free Exercise and “the Peyote Case”
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	29	Two Religion Clauses—One Definition?
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	30	Slavery and Dred Scott to Equal Protection
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	31	Brown v Board of Education
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	32	Equality and Affirmative Action
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	33	Equality and Gender Discrimination
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	34	Gender Discrimination as Semi-Suspect
<i>American Identity</i>	46	Betty <b>Friedan</b> —The Feminist
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	35	The Future of Equal Protection?
<i>Civil Liberties and the Bill of Rights</i>	36	Citizens and Civil Liberties